Index

ELERAKY MA, MASFERRER R, SONNTAG VKH. Posterior atlantoaxial facet screw fixation in rheumatoid arthritis, 8

ELLIS TL, FRIEDMAN WA, BOVA FJ, KUBILIS PS, BUATTI JM. Analysis of treatment failure after radiosurgery for arteriovenous malformations, 104

EMERY E, ALDANA P, BUNGE MB, PUCKETT W, SRINIVASAN A, KEANE RW, BETHEA J, LEVI ADO. Apoptosis after traumatic human spinal cord injury, 911

ENGELBORGHS K, VERLOOY J, VAN REEMPTS J, VAN DEUREN B, VAN DE VEN M, BORGERS M. Temporal changes in intracranial pressure in a modified experimental model of closed head injury, 796

ERDINÇLER P, KAYNAR MY, CANBAZ B, KOÇER N, KUDAY C, ÇIPLAK N. Iniencephaly: neuroradiological and surgical features. Case report and review of the literature, 317

ESKANDAR EN, COSGROVE GR, SHINOBU LA, PENNEY JB JR. The importance of accurate lesion placement in posteroventral pallidotomy. Report of two cases, 630

ESKRIDGE JM, SONG JK. Endovascular embolization of 150 basilar tip aneurysms with Guglielmi detachable coils: results of the Food and Drug Administration multicenter clinical trial, 81

FANDINO J, KAKU Y, SCHUKNECHT B, VALAVANIS A, YONEKAWA Y. Improvement of cerebral oxygenation patterns and metabolic validation of superselective intraarterial infusion of papaverine for the treatment of cerebral vasospasm, 93

FANKHAUSER H. *See* Ghika J, 713

FARR G JR. *See* Galanis E, 425

FAVRE J. *See* Ghika J, 713

FAZL M. *See* Bracken MB, 699

FEARNSIDE M. *See* Marshall LF, 519

FEHLINGS MG. *See* Bracken MB, 699

FELBER S. *See* Kampfl A, 896

FENSTERMAKER RA. *See* Rodas RA, 200

FERNANDEZ E. *See* Pallini R, 149

FINLAY JL. *See* Wisoff JH, 52

FIRLIK AD, YONAS H, KAUFMANN AM, WECHSLER LR, JUNGREIS CA, FUKUI MB, WILLIAMS RL. Relationship between cerebral blood flow and the development of swelling and life-threatening herniation in acute ischemic stroke, 243

FIRSCHING R, WOISCHNECK D, DIEDRICH M, KLEIN S, RÜCKERT A, WITTIG H, DÖHRING W. Early magnetic resonance imaging of brainstem lesions after severe head injury, 707

FLEMING JFR. *See* Tuli SK, 133

FLICKINGER JC. *See* Breen P, 933

_____. *See* POLLOCK BE, 944, 949

FLORIN RE. *See* Haines SJ, 687

FOGEL W. *See* Tronnier VM, 346

FOLKERTH R. *See* Schwartz RB, 60

FONTE MM. *See* Hodge CJ Jr., 769

FOOTE RL. *See* Pollock BE, 949

FORSTER DMC. *See* Kemeny AA, 170

FOX AJ, LEE DH, PELZ DM. Cavernous hemangioma. Letter, 498

FRANCOLINI DC. *See* Salpietro FM, 659

FRANK EH. *See* Horgan MA, 489

FRANZ G. *See* Kampfl A, 896

FRAZEE JG. *See* Malisch TW, 956

FREDA PU, WARDLAW SL, POST KD. Endocrinological evaluation of acromegaly. Letter, 500

_____, _____, _____. Long-term endocrinological follow-up evaluation in 115 patients who underwent transsphenoidal surgery for acromegaly, 353

FREIHOFER HPM. *See* de Vries J, 1032

FRIEDMAN WA. *See* Ellis TL, 104

FRONCKOWIAK MD. *See* Wakhloo AK, 395

FUJI T. *See* Kato Y, 217

FUJII Y, NAKAYAMA N, NAKADA T. High-resolution T_2-reversed magnetic resonance imaging on a high magnetic field system. Technical note, 492

FUJITA S. *See* Nakamura M, 825

FUKAYA C. *See* Katayama Y, 585

FUKUI M. *See* Kuba H, 1025

FUKUI MB. *See* Firlik AD, 243

FUNK T. *See* Brock M, 345

GAAB M, SCHROEDER H. Minimally invasive endoscopy. Letter, 1075

GAAB MR. *See* Piek J, 861

GAETANI P, PASQUALIN A, BAENA RRY, BORASIO E, MARZATICO F. Oxidative stress in the human brain after subarachnoid hemorrhage, 748

GALANIS E, BUCKNER JC, DINAPOLI RP, SCHEITHAUER BW, JENKINS RB, WANG CH, O'FALLON JR, FARR G JR. Clinical outcome of gliosarcoma compared with glioblastoma multiforme: North Central Cancer Treatment Group results, 425

GARADA BM. *See* Schwartz RB, 60

GARELL PC, MIRSKY R, NOH MD, LOFTUS CM, HITCHON PW, GRADY MS, DACEY RG, HOWARD MA III. Posterior ventricular catheter burr-hole localizer. Technical note, 157

GARFIELD J. Neurosurgery in Greece. Letter, 1075

GATSCHER S, LOVE S, COAKHAM HB. Giant nasal schwannoma with intracranial extension. Case illustration, 161

GELLER EB. Book review, 165

GEORGE AE. *See* Holodny AI, 742

GEORGE TI, MANLEY G, KOEHLER JE, HUNG VS, MCDERMOTT M, BOLLEN A. Detection of *Bartonella henselae* by polymerase chain reaction in brain tissue of an immunocompromised patient with multiple enhancing lesions. Case report and review of the literature, 640

GEORGE TM. *See* Koen JL, 844

GERVASIO O. *See* Salpietro FM, 659

GHIKA J, VILLEMURE JG, FANKHAUSER H, FAVRE J, ASSAL G, GHIKA-SCHMID F. Efficiency and safety of bilateral contemporaneous pallidal stimulation (deep brain stimulation) in levodopa-responsive patients with Parkinson's disease with severe motor fluctuations: a 2-year follow-up review, 713

GHIKA-SCHMID F. *See* Ghika J, 713

GILMOR RL. *See* Payner TD, 501

GIULIONI M. *See* Ursino M, 255

GJERRIS F. *See* Albeck MJ, 275

GOBIN YP. *See* Malisch TW, 956

GOGATE N. *See* Lonser RR, 616

GOINEY RC. *See* Young RF, 183

GOKASLAN ZL, YORK JE, WALSH GL, MCCUTCHEON IE, LANG FF, PUTNAM JB JR., WILDRICK DM, SWISHER SG, ABI-SAID D, SAWAYA R. Transthoracic vertebrectomy for metastatic spinal tumors, 599

GOLAY X. *See* Kollias SS, 780

GOLOMB J. *See* Holodny AI, 742

GOMEZ CH. *See* Masferrer R, 371

GOMIBUCHI F. *See* Kimura S, 491

GOVERNALE LS. *See* Lonser RR, 610

GRABB PA. *See* Iskandar BJ, 212

GRADY MS. *See* Garell PC, 157

GREENBERG HS. *See* Rodas RA, 200

GREENE KA. *See* Caruso DM, 649

GRELLIER P. *See* Paquis P, 835

GRENIER Y, TOMITA T, MARYMOUNT MAH, BYRD S, BURROWES DM. Late postirradiation occlusive vasculopathy in childhood medulloblastoma. Report of two cases, 460

GRIMM P. *See* Young RF, 183

GROSSMAN RG. *See* Desaloms JM, 194

GRZYBICKI DM, CALLAGHAN EJ, RAAB SS. Cost-benefit value of microscopic examination of intervertebral discs, 378

GUAN YY, WEIR BKA, MARTON LS, MACDONALD RL, ZHANG H. Effects of erythrocyte lysate of different incubation times on intracellular free calcium in rat basilar artery smooth-muscle cells, 1006

GUGLIELMI G. Use of the GDC crescent for embolization of tumors fed by cavernous and petrous branches of the internal carotid artery. Technical note, 857

_____. *See* Malisch TW, 956

Index

ELERAKY MA, MASFERRER R, SONNTAG VKH. Posterior atlantoaxial facet screw fixation in rheumatoid arthritis, 8

ELLIS TL, FRIEDMAN WA, BOVA FJ, KUBILIS PS, BUATTI JM. Analysis of treatment failure after radiosurgery for arteriovenous malformations, 104

EMERY E, ALDANA P, BUNGE MB, PUCKETT W, SRINIVASAN A, KEANE RW, BETHEA J, LEVI ADO. Apoptosis after traumatic human spinal cord injury, 911

ENGELBORGHS K, VERLOOY J, VAN REEMPTS J, VAN DEUREN B, VAN DE VEN M, BORGERS M. Temporal changes in intracranial pressure in a modified experimental model of closed head injury, 796

ERDINÇLER P, KAYNAR MY, CANBAZ B, KOÇER N, KUDAY C, ÇIPLAK N. Iniencephaly: neuroradiological and surgical features. Case report and review of the literature, 317

ESKANDAR EN, COSGROVE GR, SHINOBU LA, PENNEY JB JR. The importance of accurate lesion placement in posteroventral pallidotomy. Report of two cases, 630

ESKRIDGE JM, SONG JK. Endovascular embolization of 150 basilar tip aneurysms with Guglielmi detachable coils: results of the Food and Drug Administration multicenter clinical trial, 81

FANDINO J, KAKU Y, SCHUKNECHT B, VALAVANIS A, YONEKAWA Y. Improvement of cerebral oxygenation patterns and metabolic validation of superselective intraarterial infusion of papaverine for the treatment of cerebral vasospasm, 93

FANKHAUSER H. *See* Ghika J, 713

FARR G JR. *See* Galanis E, 425

FAVRE J. *See* Ghika J, 713

FAZL M. *See* Bracken MB, 699

FEARNSIDE M. *See* Marshall LF, 519

FEHLINGS MG. *See* Bracken MB, 699

FELBER S. *See* Kampfl A, 896

FENSTERMAKER RA. *See* Rodas RA, 200

FERNANDEZ E. *See* Pallini R, 149

FINLAY JL. *See* Wisoff JH, 52

FIRLIK AD, YONAS H, KAUFMANN AM, WECHSLER LR, JUNGREIS CA, FUKUI MB, WILLIAMS RL. Relationship between cerebral blood flow and the development of swelling and life-threatening herniation in acute ischemic stroke, 243

FIRSCHING R, WOISCHNECK D, DIEDRICH M, KLEIN S, RÜCKERT A, WITTIG H, DÖHRING W. Early magnetic resonance imaging of brainstem lesions after severe head injury, 707

FLEMING JFR. *See* Tuli SK, 133

FLICKINGER JC. *See* Breen P, 933

_____. *See* POLLOCK BE, 944, 949

FLORIN RE. *See* Haines SJ, 687

FOGEL W. *See* Tronnier VM, 346

FOLKERTH R. *See* Schwartz RB, 60

FONTE MM. *See* Hodge CJ Jr., 769

FOOTE RL. *See* Pollock BE, 949

FORSTER DMC. *See* Kemeny AA, 170

FOX AJ, LEE DH, PELZ DM. Cavernous hemangioma. Letter, 498

FRANCOLINI DC. *See* Salpietro FM, 659

FRANK EH. *See* Horgan MA, 489

FRANZ G. *See* Kampfl A, 896

FRAZEE JG. *See* Malisch TW, 956

FREDA PU, WARDLAW SL, POST KD. Endocrinological evaluation of acromegaly. Letter, 500

_____, _____, _____. Long-term endocrinological follow-up evaluation in 115 patients who underwent transsphenoidal surgery for acromegaly, 353

FREIHOFER HPM. *See* de Vries J, 1032

FRIEDMAN WA. *See* Ellis TL, 104

FRONCKOWIAK MD. *See* Wakhloo AK, 395

FUJI T. *See* Kato Y, 217

FUJII Y, NAKAYAMA N, NAKADA T. High-resolution T_2-reversed magnetic resonance imaging on a high magnetic field system. Technical note, 492

FUJITA S. *See* Nakamura M, 825

FUKAYA C. *See* Katayama Y, 585

FUKUI M. *See* Kuba H, 1025

FUKUI MB. *See* Firlik AD, 243

FUNK T. *See* Brock M, 345

GAAB M, SCHROEDER H. Minimally invasive endoscopy. Letter, 1075

GAAB MR. *See* Piek J, 861

GAETANI P, PASQUALIN A, BAENA RRY, BORASIO E, MARZATICO F. Oxidative stress in the human brain after subarachnoid hemorrhage, 748

GALANIS E, BUCKNER JC, DINAPOLI RP, SCHEITHAUER BW, JENKINS RB, WANG CH, O'FALLON JR, FARR G JR. Clinical outcome of gliosarcoma compared with glioblastoma multiforme: North Central Cancer Treatment Group results, 425

GARADA BM. *See* Schwartz RB, 60

GARELL PC, MIRSKY R, NOH MD, LOFTUS CM, HITCHON PW, GRADY MS, DACEY RG, HOWARD MA III. Posterior ventricular catheter burr-hole localizer. Technical note, 157

GARFIELD J. Neurosurgery in Greece. Letter, 1075

GATSCHER S, LOVE S, COAKHAM HB. Giant nasal schwannoma with intracranial extension. Case illustration, 161

GELLER EB. Book review, 165

GEORGE AE. *See* Holodny AI, 742

GEORGE TI, MANLEY G, KOEHLER JE, HUNG VS, MCDERMOTT M, BOLLEN A. Detection of *Bartonella henselae* by polymerase chain reaction in brain tissue of an immunocompromised patient with multiple enhancing lesions. Case report and review of the literature, 640

GEORGE TM. *See* Koen JL, 844

GERVASIO O. *See* Salpietro FM, 659

GHIKA J, VILLEMURE JG, FANKHAUSER H, FAVRE J, ASSAL G, GHIKA-SCHMID F. Efficiency and safety of bilateral contemporaneous pallidal stimulation (deep brain stimulation) in levodopa-responsive patients with Parkinson's disease with severe motor fluctuations: a 2-year follow-up review, 713

GHIKA-SCHMID F. *See* Ghika J, 713

GILMOR RL. *See* Payner TD, 501

GIULIONI M. *See* Ursino M, 255

GJERRIS F. *See* Albeck MJ, 275

GOBIN YP. *See* Malisch TW, 956

GOGATE N. *See* Lonser RR, 616

GOINEY RC. *See* Young RF, 183

GOKASLAN ZL, YORK JE, WALSH GL, MCCUTCHEON IE, LANG FF, PUTNAM JB JR., WILDRICK DM, SWISHER SG, ABI-SAID D, SAWAYA R. Transthoracic vertebrectomy for metastatic spinal tumors, 599

GOLAY X. *See* Kollias SS, 780

GOLOMB J. *See* Holodny AI, 742

GOMEZ CH. *See* Masferrer R, 371

GOMIBUCHI F. *See* Kimura S, 491

GOVERNALE LS. *See* Lonser RR, 610

GRABB PA. *See* Iskandar BJ, 212

GRADY MS. *See* Garell PC, 157

GREENBERG HS. *See* Rodas RA, 200

GREENE KA. *See* Caruso DM, 649

GRELLIER P. *See* Paquis P, 835

GRENIER Y, TOMITA T, MARYMOUNT MAH, BYRD S, BURROWES DM. Late postirradiation occlusive vasculopathy in childhood medulloblastoma. Report of two cases, 460

GRIMM P. *See* Young RF, 183

GROSSMAN RG. *See* Desaloms JM, 194

GRZYBICKI DM, CALLAGHAN EJ, RAAB SS. Cost-benefit value of microscopic examination of intervertebral discs, 378

GUAN YY, WEIR BKA, MARTON LS, MACDONALD RL, ZHANG H. Effects of erythrocyte lysate of different incubation times on intracellular free calcium in rat basilar artery smooth-muscle cells, 1006

GUGLIELMI G. Use of the GDC crescent for embolization of tumors fed by cavernous and petrous branches of the internal carotid artery. Technical note, 857

_____. *See* Malisch TW, 956

GUHA A. *See* Kulkarni AV, 31
_____. *See* Mackenzie IRA, 1052
GUISA M. *See* d'Avella D, 344
GUTERMAN LR. *See* Lopes DK, 667
_____. *See* Mericle RA, 142

HADAR EJ. *See* Javid MJ, 1
HAINES SJ, WALTERS BC, FLORIN RE, HARBAUGH RE. Guidelines or potentially dangerous recommendations? Letter, 687
HAKUBA A. *See* Ohata K, 575
HALBACH VV, DOWD CF, HIGASHIDA RT, BALOUSEK PA, CIRICILLO SF, EDWARDS MSB. Endovascular treatment of mural-type vein of Galen malformations, 74
_____. *See* McDougall CG, 87
HALTIA MJJ. *See* Seppälä MT, 36
HAMASAKI M. *See* Arita K, 645
HAMBURGER CH, BÜTTNER A, WEIS S. Dural cysts in the cervical region. Report of three cases and review of the literature, 310
HAMMOND RR. *See* Sahjpaul RL, 822
HANAYA R. *See* Arita K, 645
HANCOCK SL. *See* Chang SD, 321
HAQUE M. *See* Ohata K, 575
HARBAUGH RE, PIKUS HJ. Radiosurgery and microsurgery of AVMs. Letter, 692
_____. *See* Haines SJ, 687
HARII K. *See* Hirabayashi S, 1058
HARING HP. *See* Kampfl A, 896
HARRINGTON TR. *See* Detwiler PW, 485
HARSH C. *See* Kline DG, 13
HASHIMOTO N. *See* Hojo M, 623
HATTON JD. *See* Murphy KG, 997
HAUGLAND HKR. *See* Nygaard SJT, 441
HAY JA. *See* Mamelak AN, 592
HEDLUND GL. *See* Iskandar BJ, 212
HERR DL. *See* Bracken MB, 699
HESS KR. *See* Rumana CS, 552
HIBINO S. *See* Arita K, 645
HIESHIMA GB. *See* McDougall CG, 87
HIGASHIDA RT. *See* Halbach VV, 74
_____. *See* McDougall CG, 87
HILL L. *See* Beck CE, 470
HINTON DR. *See* Albuquerque FC, 1043
HIRABAYASHI S, SUGAWARA Y, SAKURAI A, HARII K, PARK S. Frontoorbital advancement by gradual distraction. Technical note, 1058
HIRAIDE A. *See* Shiozaki T, 206
HITCHON PW. *See* Bracken MB, 699
_____. *See* Garell PC, 157
HODGE CJ JR., HUCKINS SC, SZEVERENYI NM, FONTE MM, DUBROFF JG, DAVULURI K. Patterns of lateral sensory cortical activation determined using functional magnetic resonance imaging, 769
HOFF JT. *See* Colon GP, 170
_____. *See* Rodas RA, 200
_____. *See* Xi G, 991
HOJO M, HOSHIMARU M, MIYAMOTO S, TAKI W, NAGATA I, ASAHI M, MATSUURA N, ISHIZAKI R, KIKUCHI H, HASHIMOTO N. Role of transforming growth factor-β_1 in the pathogenesis of moyamoya disease, 623
HOLFORD TR. *See* Bracken MB, 699
HOLMAN BL. *See* Schwartz RB, 60
HOLODNY AI, GEORGE AE, DE LEON MJ, GOLOMB J, KALNIN AJ, COOPER PR. Focal dilation and paradoxical collapse of cortical fissures and sulci in patients with normal-pressure hydrocephalus, 742
_____. *See* Schulder M, 412
HOMMA T. *See* Kimura S, 491
HOPKINS LN. *See* Lopes DK, 667
_____. *See* Mericle RA, 142
_____. *See* Rodas RA, 200
_____. *See* Wakhloo AK, 395

HORGAN MA, HSU FPK, FRANK EH. Cervical radiculopathy secondary to a tortuous vertebral artery. Case illustration, 489
_____, KERNAN JC, DELASHAW JB, SCHWARTZ MS, KUETHER T. Schwannoma of the torcular presenting as an occipital mass. Case illustration, 490
HORNER TG. *See* Payner TD, 501
HOSHIMARU M. *See* Hojo M, 623
HOVDA D. *See* Kelly DF, 348
HOVDA DA. *See* Vespa P, 971
HOWARD MA III. *See* Garell PC, 157
HSU FPK. *See* Horgan MA, 489
HUCKINS SC. *See* Hodge CJ Jr., 769
HUNG VS. *See* George TI, 640
HURLBERT RJ. *See* Tuli SK, 133

IANNOTTI F. *See* Marshall LF, 519
IIDA K. *See* Arita K, 645
IKEDA J. *See* Sawamura Y, 728
IKEZAKI K. *See* Kuba H, 1025
IKEZAWA Y. *See* Kimura S, 491
INAMURA T. *See* Kuba H, 1025
ISHIZAKI R. *See* Hojo M, 623
ISKANDAR BJ, HEDLUND GL, GRABB PA, OAKES WJ. The resolution of syringohydromyelia without hindbrain herniation after posterior fossa decompression, 212
IWASAKI K. *See* Toda H, 830
IWASAKI M. *See* Kato Y, 217

JÄÄSKELÄINEN JE. *See* Seppälä MT, 36
JANKOVIC J. *See* Desaloms JM, 194
JANNETTA PJ. Typical or atypical hemifacial spasm. Letter, 346
_____, LEVY EI, CLYDE B. Medullary compression and hypertension. Letter, 169
JANSEN O, MEHRABI VA, SARTOR K. Neuroradiological findings in adult cranially conjoined twins. Case report, 635
JAVID MJ, HADAR EJ. Long-term follow-up review of patients who underwent laminectomy for lumbar stenosis: a prospective study, 1
JENKINS JD, CORIC D, BRANCH CL JR. A clinical comparison of one- and two-screw odontoid fixation, 366
JENKINS RB. *See* Galanis E, 425
JHO HD. *See* Comey CH, 653
JIMINEZ DF. Endoscopic carpal tunnel release. Letter, 893
JOHNSON DR. *See* Coley SC, 894
JOHNSON JP. *See* Batzdorf U, 382
JUNGREIS CA. *See* Firlik AD, 243

KAKU Y. *See* Fandino J, 93
KALNIN AJ. *See* Holodny AI, 742
KALNIN AT. *See* Schulder M, 412
KAMPFL A, FRANZ G, AICHNER F, PFAUSLER B, HARING HP, FELBER S, LUZ G, SCHOCKE M, SCHMUTZHARD E. Persistent vegetative state. Letter, 896
KANEKO F. *See* Kimura S, 491
KANGISSER DB. *See* Plautz GE, 42
KARAHALIOS DG. *See* Masferrer R, 371
KASSELL NF. *See* Polin RS, 559
_____. *See* Weir BKA, 405
KATAYAMA Y, FUKAYA C, YAMAMOTO T. Poststroke pain control by chronic motor cortex stimulation: neurological characteristics predicting a favorable response, 585
KATO T. *See* Sawamura Y, 728

Index

KATO Y, IWASAKI M, FUJI T, YONENOBU K, OCHI T. Long-term follow-up results of laminectomy for cervical myelopathy caused by ossification of the posterior longitudinal ligament, 217
KATUSIC ZS. *See* Onoue H, 111
KAUFMAN-FOX JK. Erratum. Letter, 503
KAUFMANN AM. *See* Firlik AD, 243
KAWAGUCHI T. *See* Nakamura M, 825
KAWASHIMA M. *See* Kuba H, 1025
KAYNAR MY. *See* Erdinçler P, 317
KEANE RW. *See* Emery E, 911
KEEP RF. *See* Xi G, 991
KELLER TM, TCHENG TK, BURKHARD PR, RICHARD H, TAMAS LB. Stereotactically guided thalamotomy for treatment of parkinsonian tremor isolated to the lower extremity. Case report, 314
KELLY DF, LEE S, HOVDA D, PINANONG PA. Ethanol and neuroprotection. Letter, 348
KEMENY AA, FORSTER DMC. Arteriovenous malformations after radiosurgery. Letter, 170
KEMPSKI O. *See* Nakase H, 118
KERN BC. *See* Brock M, 345
KERNAN JC. *See* Horgan MA, 490
KHAN N. *See* Kollias SS, 780
KIGER LT. *See* Beck CE, 470
KIKUCHI H. *See* Hojo M, 623
KILIC T, PAMIR N. Doppler ultrasound in subarachnoid hemorrhage. Letter, 694
KIM CJ, KIM KW, PARK JW, LEE JC, ZHANG JH. Role of tyrosine kinase in erythrocyte lysate–induced contraction in rabbit cerebral arteries, 289
KIM D. *See* Kline DG, 13
KIM KW. *See* Kim CJ, 289
KIMURA S, GOMIBUCHI F, IKEZAWA Y, KANEKO F, UCHIYAMA S, HOMMA T. Ossification of posterior atlantoaxial membrane. Case illustration, 491
KINNUNEN JJ. *See* Seppälä MT, 36
KINOUCHI H, MIZOI K, TAKAHASHI A, NAGAMINE Y, KOSHU K, YOSHIMOTO T. Dural arteriovenous shunts at the craniocervical junction, 755
KIRIŞ T. *See* Zabramski JM, 336
KIRKEBY OJ. *See* Rise IR, 448, 454
KIRKPATRICK PJ, LAM J, AL-RAWI P, SMIELEWSKI P, CZOSNYKA M. Defining thresholds for critical ischemia by using near-infrared spectroscopy in the adult brain, 389
KLAUBER MR. *See* Marshall LF, 519
KLEIN S. *See* Firsching R, 707
KLEKAMP JR. *See* Batzdorf U, 382
KLINE DG, KIM D, MIDHA R, HARSH C, TIEL R. Management and results of sciatic nerve injuries: a 24-year experience, 13
KOBATA H, TSUTSUMI A. Choroid meningioma. Letter, 687
KOBAYASHI S. *See* Oikawa S, 250
KOÇER N. *See* Erdinçler P, 317
KOEHLER JE. *See* George TI, 640
KOEN JL, MCLENDON RE, GEORGE TM. Intradural spinal teratoma: evidence for a dysembryogenic origin. Report of four cases, 844
KOIZUMI H, POVLISHOCK JT. Posttraumatic hypothermia in the treatment of axonal damage in an animal model of traumatic axonal injury, 303
KOLLIAS SS, LANDAU K, KHAN N, GOLAY X, BERNAYS R, YONEKAWA Y, VALAVANIS A. Functional evaiuation using magnetic resonance imaging of the visual cortex in patients with retrochiasmatic lesions, 780
KONDO A. *See* Toda H, 830
KONDZIOLKA D. *See* Breen P, 933
———. *See* Pollock BE, 944, 949
KONGABLE GL. *See* Weir BKA, 405
KORMANIK PA. *See* Chamberlain MC, 173
KOSHU K. *See* Kinouchi H, 755
KOSNIK EJ. Use of ligamentum nuchae graft for dural closure in posterior fossa surgery. Technical note, 155
KRAUSS JC. *See* Plautz GE, 42
KRAUSS JK. *See* Desaloms JM, 194
KRZIZOK T. *See* Samii M, 1020
KUBA H, INAMURA T, IKEZAKI K, KAWASHIMA M, FUKUI M. Thiamine-deficient lactic acidosis with brain tumor treatment. Case report, 1025
KUBILIS PS. *See* Ellis TL, 104
KUDAY C. *See* Erdinçler P, 317
KUETHER T. *See* Horgan MA, 490
KUIPER JD. *See* Schievink WI, 101
KULKARNI AV, GUHA A, LOZANO A, BERNSTEIN M. Incidence of silent hemorrhage and delayed deterioration after stereotactic brain biopsy, 31
KURISU K. *See* Arita K, 645
KYOSHIMA K. *See* Oikawa S, 250
LAERUM OD. *See* Nygaard SJT, 441
LAGARRIGUE J. *See* Marshall LF, 519
LAI EC. *See* Desaloms JM, 194
LAM J. *See* Kirkpatrick PJ, 389
LAMBERT JC. *See* Paquis P, 835
LANDAU K. *See* Kollias SS, 780
LANG FF, YUNG WKA, RAJU U, LIBUNAO F, TERRY NHA, TOFILON PJ. Enhancement of the radiosensitivity of wild-type p53 human glioma cells by adenovirus-mediated delivery of the *p53* gene, 125
———. *See* Gokaslan ZL, 599
LANZINO G. *See* Mericle RA, 142
LAROCCA LM. *See* Pallini R, 149
LA ROSA G. *See* d'Avella D, 344
———. *See* Salpietro FM, 659
LARSEN DW. *See* McDougall CG, 87
LARSON JJ, TEW JM JR. Radiation-induced cavernous malformations. Letter, 168
LATH R, RAJSHEKHAR V. Solitary cysticercus granuloma of the brainstem. Report of four cases, 1047
LAURETTI L. *See* Pallini R, 149
LAURYSSEN C. *See* Louw D, 1040
LAWS ER JR. A neurosurgical way of life. The 1998 presidential address, 901
———. *See* Morita A, 69
LEBLANC R. Meningeal melanocytoma. Letter, 172
LEE DH. *See* Fox AJ, 498
LEE JC. *See* Kim CJ, 289
LEE JH. Book review, 684
LEE KS. *See* Polin RS, 559
LEE S. *See* Kelly DF, 348
LEHMAN RM. Book review, 343
LEIPZIG TJ. *See* Payner TD, 501
LEO-SUMMERS L. *See* Bracken MB, 699
LERAMOTO A. Petrosal versus cavernous sinus sampling. Letter, 892
LEVI ADO. *See* Emery E, 911
LEVY D. *See* Weill A, 474
LEVY EI. *See* Jannetta PJ, 169
LEWIS I. *See* Bruno G, 431
LI H. *See* Wisoff JH, 52
LIBUNAO F. *See* Lang FF, 125
LIEBER BB. *See* Wakhloo AK, 395
LIU WC. *See* Schulder M, 412
LOBATO R. *See* Marshall LF, 519
LODI CA. *See* Ursino M, 255
LOEFFLER JS. *See* Schwartz RB, 60
LOFTUS CM. *See* Garell PC, 157
LONG DM, SAMPATH P. Middle fossa or suboccipital approach? Letter, 347
LONJON M. *See* Paquis P, 835
LONSER RR, GOGATE N, MORRISON PF, WOOD JD, OLDFIELD EH. Direct convective delivery of macromolecules to the spinal cord, 616
———, WEIL RJ, MORRISON PF, GOVERNALE LS, OLDFIELD EH. Direct convective delivery of macromolecules to peripheral nerves, 610
LOPES DK, MERICLE RA, WAKHLOO AK, GUTERMAN LR, HOPKINS LN. Cavernous sinus syndrome during balloon test occlusion of the cervical internal carotid artery. Report of two cases, 667

———. *See* Mericle RA, 142
LOUW D, REDDY K, LAURYSSEN C, LOUW G. Pitfalls of bungee jumping. Case report and review of the literature, 1040
LOUW G. *See* Louw D, 1040
LOVE S. *See* Gatscher S, 161
LOZANO A. *See* Kulkarni AV, 31
LOZANO AM, VANDERLINDEN G, BACHOO R, ROTHBART P. Microsurgical C-2 ganglionectomy for chronic intractable occipital pain, 359
LUCIANO M. *See* Plautz GE, 42
LUETJE CM. *See* Whittaker CK, 894
LUND-JOHANSEN M. *See* Nygaard SJT, 441
LUNSFORD LD. *See* Comey CH, 653
———. *See* Pollock BE, 944, 949
LUZ G. *See* Kampfl A, 896

MAAS AIR. *See* Marshall LF, 519
MACDONALD RL. *See* Guan YY, 1007
MACKENZIE IRA, GUHA A. Manson's schistosomiasis presenting as a brain tumor. Case report, 1052
MAESHIMA S, OZAKI F, MASUO O, YAMAGA H, OKITA R, MORIWAKI H. Persistent primitive hypoglossal artery visualized on three-dimensional computerized tomography angiography. Case illustration, 1069
MAGRAM G. Book review, 497
MALDJIAN JA. *See* Schulder M, 412
MALESSY MJA, THOMEER RTWM, VAN DIJK JG. Changing central nervous system control following intercostal nerve transfer, 568
MALISCH TW, GUGLIELMI G, VIÑUELA F, DUCKWILER G, GOBIN YP, MARTIN NA, FRAZEE JG, CHMIEL JS. Unruptured aneurysms presenting with mass effect symptoms: response to endosaccular treatment with Guglielmi detachable coils. Part I. Symptoms of cranial nerve dysfunction, 956
MALLA BR, O'BRIEN TJ, CASCINO GD, SO EL, RADHAKRISHNAN K, SILBERT P, MARSH WR. Acute postoperative seizures following anterior temporal lobectomy for intractable partial epilepsy, 177
MAMELAK AN, EGGERDING FA, OH DS, WILSON E, DAVIS RL, SPITZER R, HAY JA, CATON WL. Fatal cyst formation after fetal mesencephalic allograft transplant for Parkinson's disease, 592
MANLEY G. *See* George TI, 640
MANSKI TJ, WOOD MD, DUNSKER SB. Bilateral vocal cord paralysis following anterior cervical discectomy and fusion, 839
MARMAROU A. *See* Bullock R, 507
MARSH WR. *See* Malla BR, 177
MARSHALL LF, MAAS AIR, MARSHALL SB, BRICOLO A, FEARNSIDE M, IANNOTTI F, KLAUBER MR, LAGARRIGUE J, LOBATO R, PERSSON L, PICKARD JD, PIEK J, SERVADEI F. A multicenter trial on the efficacy of using tirilazad mesylate in cases of head injury, 519
———. *See* Bracken MB, 699
MARSHALL SB. *See* Marshall LF, 519
MARTIN DP. *See* Chang SD, 321
MARTIN NA. *See* Malisch TW, 956
———. *See* Vespa P, 971
MARTINEZ AJ. *See* Breen P, 933
———. *See* Comey CH, 653
MARTON LS. *See* Guan YY, 1007
MARYMOUNT MAH. *See* Grenier Y, 460
MARZATICO F. *See* Gaetani P, 748
MASFERRER R, GOMEZ CH, KARAHALIOS DG, SONNTAG VKH. Efficacy of pedicle screw fixation in the treatment of spinal instability and failed back surgery: a 5-year review, 371
———. *See* Eleraky MA, 8
MASUO O. *See* Maeshima S, 1069
MATSUMURA A, MEGURO K, SHIBATA Y, NOSE T. Persistent vegetative state. Letter, 895
MATSUURA N. *See* Hojo M, 623
MATTHEWS MR. *See* Caruso DM, 649
MCCUTCHEON IE. *See* Gokaslan ZL, 599
MCDERMOTT M. *See* George TI, 640
MCDOUGALL CG, HALBACH VV, DOWD CF, HIGASHIDA RT, LARSEN DW, HIESHIMA GB. Cause and management of aneurysmal hemorrhage occurring during embolization with Guglielmi detachable coils, 87
MCGUIRE-CULLEN P. *See* Wisoff JH, 52
MCKEEVER PE. *See* Rodas RA, 200
MCLAUGHLIN MR. *See* Comey CH, 653
MCLENDON RE. *See* Koen JL, 844
MCQUIRE JC, SUTCLIFFE JC, COATS TJ. Early changes in middle cerebral artery blood flow velocity after head injury, 526
MEGURO K. *See* Matsumura A, 895
———. *See* Yanaka K, 501
MEHRABI VA. *See* Jansen O, 635
MENDOZA N. *See* Crockard HA, 852
MENOVSKY T. *See* Bartels RHMA, 722
———. *See* de Vries J, 1032
MERCANTI D. *See* Pallini R, 149
MERICLE RA, WAKHLOO AK, LOPES DK, LANZINO G, GUTERMAN LR, HOPKINS LN. Delayed aneurysm regrowth and recanalization after Guglielmi detachable coil treatment. Case report, 142
———. *See* Lopes DK, 667
———. *See* Wakhloo AK, 395
MERTZ M. *See* Zink BJ, 983
MERX JL. *See* Bartels RHMA, 738
MEYER FB. Secondary closure. Letter, 502
———. *See* Morita A, 69
MIDHA R. *See* Kline DG, 13
MIKULIS D. *See* Tuli SK, 133
MILLER DW. *See* Plautz GE, 42
MIRSKY R. *See* Garell PC, 157
MIYAMOTO S. *See* Hojo M, 623
MIYAMOTO T. *See* Ryu H, 346
MIZOI K. *See* Kinouchi H, 755
MOLONY TB. *See* Dowd GC, 1036
MONTANERA W. *See* Redekop G, 539
MORET J. *See* Weill A, 474
MORINO M. *See* Ohata K, 575
MORITA A, MEYER FB, LAWS ER JR. Symptomatic pituitary metastases, 69
———, SEKHAR LN. Reconstruction of the vein of Labbé by using a short saphenous vein bypass graft. Technical note, 671
MORIWAKI H. *See* Maeshima S, 1069
MORRISON PF. *See* Lonser RR, 610, 616
MUN IK. *See* Schulder M, 412
MURALI R. *See* Das K, 865
MURATA JI. *See* Sawamura Y, 728
MURPHY KG, HATTON JD, U HS. Role of glial fibrillary acidic protein expression in the biology of human glioblastoma U-373MG cells, 997
MUSIANI M. *See* Pozzati E, 498
MYSEROS J. *See* Bullock R, 507

NAGAI K. *See* Ohata K, 575
NAGAMINE Y. *See* Kinouchi H, 755
NAGATA I. *See* Hojo M, 623
NAGATA K. *See* Nakase H, 118
NAKADA T. *See* Fujii Y, 492
NAKAMURA M, TAMAKI N, KAWAGUCHI T, FUJITA S. Selective transvenous embolization of dural carotid–cavernous sinus fistulas with preservation of sylvian venous outflow. Report of three cases, 825
NAKASE H, NAGATA K, OTSUKA H, SAKAKI T, KEMPSKI O. Local cerebral blood flow autoregulation following "asymptomatic" cerebral venous occlusion in the rat, 118
NAKAYAMA N. *See* Fujii Y, 492
NEMOTO EM. *See* Cho H, 533
NEMOTO S. *See* Teramoto A, 762
NEWELL DW, DAILEY AT, SKIRBOLL SL. Intracranial vascular anastomosis using the microanastomotic system. Technical note, 676
NIELSEN PR. *See* Albeck MJ, 275

Index

NIEMAN LK. *See* Watson JC, 927
NISHIJIMA Y. *See* Ohata K, 575
NISHIO A. *See* Ohata K, 575
NISHIZAWA S. *See* Yokoyama T, 347
NOCKELS RP. *See* Bracken MB, 699
NOH MD. *See* Garell PC, 157
NOSE T. *See* Matsumura A, 895
_____. *See* Yanaka K, 501
NUTIK SL. Pterional craniotomy via a transcavernous approach for the treatment of low-lying distal basilar artery aneurysms, 921
NYGAARD SJT, HAUGLAND HKR, LAERUM OD, LUND-JOHANSEN M, BJERKVIG R, TYSNES OB. Dynamic determination of human glioma invasion in vitro, 441

OAKES WJ. *See* Iskandar BJ, 212
_____. *See* Tubbs RS, 1015
O'BRIEN TJ. *See* Malla BR, 177
OBWEGESER A, SEIWALD M, STOCKHAMMER G. Intraventricular chemotherapy. Letter, 172
OCCHIPINTI E. *See* Pompili A, 236
OCHI T. *See* Kato Y, 217
ODA J. *See* Shiozaki T, 206
O'FALLON JR. *See* Galanis E, 425
OH DS. *See* Mamelak AN, 592
OHATA K, HAQUE M, MORINO M, NAGAI K, NISHIO A, NISHIJIMA Y, HAKUBA A. Occlusion of the sigmoid sinus after surgery via the presigmoidal–transpetrosal approach, 575
OHTA S. *See* Yokoyama T, 347
OIKAWA S, KYOSHIMA K, KOBAYASHI S. Surgical anatomy of the juxta-dural ring area, 250
OKITA R. *See* Maeshima S, 1069
OLDFIELD EH, DOPPMAN JL. Petrosal versus cavernous sinus sampling. Letter, 890
_____. *See* Lonser RR, 610, 616
_____. *See* Watson JC, 927
OLSEN KS. *See* Albeck MJ, 275
OLSON JJ. Book review, 1071
ONOUE H, KATUSIC ZS. The effect of subarachnoid hemorrhage on mechanisms of vasodilation mediated by cyclic adenosine monophosphate, 111
ORIGITANO TC. *See* Yoo K, 139
O'SHEA JF. Book review, 685
OTSUKA H. *See* Nakase H, 118
OZAKI F. *See* Maeshima S, 1069

PACKER RJ. *See* Wisoff JH, 52
PALLINI R, TANCREDI A, CASALBORE P, MERCANTI D, LAROCCA LM, CONSALES A, LAURETTI L, FERNANDEZ E. Neurofibromatosis Type 2: growth stimulation of mixed acoustic schwannoma by concurrent adjacent meningioma: possible role of growth factors. Case report, 149
PAMIR N. *See* Kilic T, 694
PANT B. *See* Arita K, 645
PAPADOPOULOS SM. *See* Rodas RA, 200
PAQUIS P, LONJON M, BRUNET M, LAMBERT JC, GRELLIER P. Chiari Type I malformation and syringomyelia in unrelated patients with blepharophimosis. Report of two cases, 835
PARK JW. *See* Kim CJ, 289
PARK S. *See* Hirabayashi S, 1058
PARKINSON D. Intraoperative angiography. Letter, 501
_____. Well-described anatomy. Letter, 894
PASQUALE V. *See* Bracken MB, 699
PASQUALIN A. *See* Gaetani P, 748
PAYNER TD, HORNER TG, LEIPZIG TJ, SCOTT JA, GILMOR RL, DE-NARDO AJ. Intraoperative angiography. Letter, 501
PELZ DM. *See* Fox AJ, 498
PENNEY JB JR. *See* Eskandar EN, 630
PÉREZ-CARRO L. *See* Canga A, 683
PEROT PL JR. *See* Bracken MB, 699
PERRINE K. *See* Schwartz TH, 962
PERSSON L. *See* Marshall LF, 519
PETTIGREW LEL, WILSON JTL, TEASDALE GM. Assessing disability after head injury: improved use of the Glasgow Outcome Scale, 939
PFAUSLER B. *See* Kampfl A, 896
PICKARD JD. *See* Marshall LF, 519
PIEK J, WILLE C, WARZOK R, GAAB MR. Waterjet dissection of the brain: experimental and first clinical results. Technical note, 861
_____. *See* Marshall LF, 519
PIEPMEIER J. *See* Bracken MB, 699
PIKUS HJ. *See* Harbaugh RE, 692
PINANONG PA. *See* Kelly DF, 348
PLAUTZ GE, BARNETT GH, MILLER DW, COHEN BH, PRAYSON RA, KRAUSS JC, LUCIANO M, KANGISSER DB, SHU S. Systemic T cell adoptive immunotherapy of malignant gliomas, 42
POEN J. *See* Chang SD, 321
POLAK JF. *See* Schwartz RB, 60
POLIN RS, BAVBEK M, SHAFFREY ME, BILLUPS K, BOGAEV CA, KASSELL NF, LEE KS. Detection of soluble E-selectin, ICAM-1, VCAM-1, and L-selectin in the cerebrospinal fluid of patients after subarachnoid hemorrhage, 559
POLLOCK BE. Radiosurgery and microsurgery of AVMs. Letter, 691
_____, LUNSFORD LD, FLICKINGER JC, CLYDE BL, KONDZIOLKA D. Vestibular schwannoma management. Part I. Failed microsurgery and the role of delayed stereotactic radiosurgery, 944
_____, _____, KONDZIOLKA D, SEKULA R, SUBACH BR, FOOTE RL, FLICKINGER JC. Vestibular schwannoma management. Part II. Failed radiosurgery and the role of delayed microsurgery, 949
POMPILI A, CAROLI F, CARPANESE L, CATERINO M, RAUS L, SESTILI G, OCCHIPINTI E. Cranioplasty performed with a new osteoconductive, osteoinducing hydroxyapatite-derived material, 236
PORTER RW. *See* Detwiler PW, 167, 485, 499
POSEWITZ A. *See* Young RF, 183
POST KD. Tumor growth rates. Letter, 167
_____. *See* Freda PU, 353, 500
POTTHOFF P. Transsinus approach. Letter, 1073
POVLISHOCK JT. *See* Koizumi H, 303
POZZATI E, MUSIANI M. Cavernous hemangioma. Letter, 498
PRAYSON RA. *See* Plautz GE, 42
PRENDERGAST V. *See* Schievink WI, 479
PRESTON-MARTIN S. *See* Bunin GR, 547
PRINS M. *See* Vespa P, 971
PUCKETT W. *See* Emery E, 911
PUTNAM JB JR. *See* Gokaslan ZL, 599

RAAB SS. *See* Grzybicki DM, 378
RADHAKRISHNAN K. *See* Malla BR, 177
RAFAEL H. Omental transplantation. Letter, 686
RAJSHEKHAR V. *See* Lath R, 1047
RAJU U. *See* Lang FF, 125
RAUS L. *See* Pompili A, 236
REDDY K. *See* Louw D, 1040
REDEKOP G, TERBRUGGE K, MONTANERA W, WILLINSKY R. Arterial aneurysms associated with cerebral arteriovenous malformations: classification, incidence, and risk of hemorrhage, 539
REILLY PL. *See* Thomas N, 682
REKATE HL. Occipital plagiocephaly: a critical review of the literature, 24
RICHARD H. *See* Keller TM, 314
RISE IR, KIRKEBY OJ. Effect of α-adrenergic blockade on the cerebrovascular response to increased intracranial pressure after hemorrhage, 454
_____, _____. Effect of reduced cerebral perfusion pressure on cerebral blood flow following inhibition of nitric oxide synthesis, 448
RIZK NW. *See* Beck CE, 470
ROBERT G. *See* Weill A, 474

ROBERTSON JT. *See* Wolf EW, 279
RODAS RA, FENSTERMAKER RA, MCKEEVER PE, BLAIVAS M, DICKINSON LD, PAPADOPOULOS SM, HOFF JT, HOPKINS LN, DUFFY-FRONCKOWIAK M, GREENBERG HS. Correlation of intraluminal thrombosis in brain tumor vessels with postoperative thrombotic complications: a preliminary report, 200
RONNE-ENGSTROM E. *See* Vespa P, 971
ROSAHL SK. *See* Samii M, 1020
ROSENTHAL D, DICKMAN CA. Thoracoscopic microsurgical excision of herniated thoracic discs, 224
ROSENWASSER RH. Book review, 496
ROSS DA. *See* Colon GP, 170
ROSS IB. Book review, 166
ROTHBART P. *See* Lozano AM, 359
ROVIT RL. *See* Das K, 865
RÜCKERT A. *See* Firsching R, 707
RUDIN S. *See* Wakhloo AK, 395
RUMANA CS, HESS KR, SHI WM, SAWAYA R. Metastatic brain tumors with dural extension, 552
RYU H, YAMAMOTO, S, SUGIYAMA K. Neurovascular decompression for tinnitus. Letter, 1072
———, ———, ———, UEMURA K, MIYAMOTO T. Typical or atypical hemifacial spasm. Letter, 346

SAHJPAUL RL, ABDULHAK MM, DRAKE CG, HAMMOND RR. Fatal traumatic vertebral artery aneurysm rupture. Case report, 822
SAINIO MA. *See* Seppälä MT, 36
SAKAKI T. *See* Nakase H, 118
SAKURAI A. *See* Hirabayashi S, 1058
SALPIETRO FM, ALAFACI C, GERVASIO O, LA ROSA G, BAIO A, FRANCOLINI DC, BATOLO D, TOMASELLO F. Primary cervical melanoma with brain metastases. Case report and review of the literature, 659
SAMII M, ROSAHL SK, CARVALHO GA, KRZIZOK T. Microvascular decompression for superior oblique myokymia. Case report, 1020
SAMPATH P. *See* Long DM, 347
SANKHLA SK. *See* Zabramski JM, 336
SANNO N. *See* Teramoto A, 762
SARTOR K. *See* Jansen O, 635
SASAKI T. Omental transplantation. Letter, 686
SAVITZ MH. Meningeal melanocytoma. Letter, 172
SAWAMURA Y, KATO T, IKEDA J, MURATA JI, TADA M, SHIRATO H. Teratomas of the central nervous system: treatment considerations based on 34 cases, 728
SAWAYA R. *See* Gokaslan ZL, 599
———. *See* Rumana CS, 552
SCHEITHAUER BW. *See* Galanis E, 425
SCHESSEL D. *See* Bejjani GK, 326
SCHIEVINK WI, APOSTOLIDES PJ, SPETZLER RF. Surgical treatment of superficial siderosis associated with a spinal arteriovenous malformation. Case report, 1029
———, PRENDERGAST V, ZABRAMSKI JM. Rupture of a previously documented small asymptomatic intracranial aneurysm in patient with autosomal dominant polycystic kidney disease. Case report, 479
———, SPETZLER RF. Screening for intracranial aneurysms in patients with isolated polycystic liver disease, 719
———, WIJDICKS EFM, KUIPER JD. Seasonal pattern of spontaneous cervical artery dissection, 101
———. *See* Vishteh AG, 483
SCHMUTZHARD E. *See* Kampfl A, 896
SCHNEIDER BF, EBERHARD DA, STEINER LE. Arteriovenous malformations after radiosurgery. Letter, 171
SCHOCHET SS JR. *See* Voelker JL, 465
SCHOCKE M. *See* Kampfl A, 896
SCHROEDER H. *See* Gaab M, 1075
SCHUKNECHT B. *See* Fandino J, 93
SCHULDER M, MALDJIAN JA, LIU WC, HOLODNY AI, KALNIN AT, MUN IK, CARMEL PW. Functional image-guided surgery of intracranial tumors located in or near the sensorimotor cortex, 412
SCHULTZ JR. *See* Weir BKA, 405
SCHWARTZ MS. *See* Horgan MA, 490
———. *See* Schwartz RB, 60
SCHWARTZ RB, HOLMAN BL, POLAK JF, GARADA BM, SCHWARTZ MS, FOLKERTH R, CARVALHO PA, LOEFFLER JS, SHRIEVE DC, BLACK PML, ALEXANDER E III. Dual-isotope single-photon emission computerized tomography scanning in patients with glioblastoma multiforme: association with patient survival and histopathological characteristics of tumor after high-dose radiotherapy, 60
SCHWARTZ TH, DEVINSKY O, DOYLE W, PERRINE K. Preoperative predictors of anterior temporal language areas, 962
SCLABASSI RJ. *See* Cho H, 533
SCOTT G. *See* Thomas N, 682
SCOTT JA. *See* Payner TD, 501
SEIWALD M. *See* Obwegeser A, 172
SEKHAR LM, ZIYAL IM. Transsinus approach. Letter, 1073
———. Vascular compression syndrome. Letter, 503
SEKHAR LN. *See* Bejjani GK, 326
———. *See* Morita A, 671
SEKULA R. *See* Pollock BE, 949
SEPPÄLÄ MT, SAINIO MA, HALTIA MJJ, KINNUNEN JJ, SETÄLÄ KH, JÄÄSKELÄINEN JE. Multiple schwannomas: schwannomatosis or neurofibromatosis type 2? 36
SERVADEI F. *See* Marshall LF, 519
SESTILI G. *See* Pompili A, 236
SETÄLÄ KH. *See* Seppälä MT, 36
SHAFFREY ME. *See* Polin RS, 559
SHALMON E. *See* Vespa P, 971
SHAWKER TH. *See* Watson JC, 927
SHEINBERG MA. *See* Zink BJ, 983
SHENGELAIA GG. *See* Alleyne CH Jr., 791
SHEPARD MJ. *See* Bracken MB, 699
SHI WM. *See* Rumana CS, 552
SHIBATA Y. *See* Matsumura A, 895
SHIMAZU T. *See* Shiozaki T, 206
SHINAGAWA S. *See* Arita K, 645
SHINOBU LA. *See* Eskandar EN, 630
SHIOZAKI T, SUGIMOTO H, TANEDA M, ODA J, TANAKA H, HIRAIDE A, SHIMAZU T. Selection of severely head injured patients for mild hypothermia therapy, 206
SHIRATO H. *See* Sawamura Y, 728
SHRIEVE DC. *See* Schwartz RB, 60
SHU S. *See* Plautz GE, 42
SHUMWAY-COOK A. *See* Young RF, 183
SHUTTER L. Book review, 888
SIGREST A. *See* Weir BKA, 405
SILBERT P. *See* Malla BR, 177
SKAK C. *See* Albeck MJ, 275
SKIRBOLL SL. *See* Newell DW, 676
SMIELEWSKI P. *See* Kirkpatrick PJ, 389
SMITH RR. Book review, 342
SO EL. *See* Malla BR, 177
SOBLE-SMITH J. *See* Wolf EW, 279
SONG JK. *See* Eskridge JM, 81
SONNTAG VKH. *See* Bracken MB, 699
———. *See* Detwiler PW, 485
———. *See* Eleraky MA, 8
———. *See* Masferrer R, 371
———. *See* Vishteh AG, 483
SPENCER D. *See* Beck CE, 470
SPETZLER RF. *See* Detwiler PW, 167, 485, 499
———. *See* Schievink WI, 719, 1029
———. *See* Vishteh AG, 502
———. *See* Zabramski JM, 336
SPINNER RJ, ATKINSON JLD, WENGER DE, STUART MJ. Tardy sciatic nerve palsy following apophyseal avulsion fracture of the ischial tuberosity. Case report, 819
SPITZER R. *See* Mamelak AN, 592
SRINIVASAN A. *See* Emery E, 911
STEINBERG GK. *See* Chang SD, 170
STEINER LE. *See* Schneider BF, 171
STERN SA. *See* Zink BJ, 983
STEWART DH. *See* Voelker JL, 465

Index

STOCCHETI N. Doppler ultrasound in subarachnoid hemorrhage. Letter, 693
STOCKHAMMER G. *See* Obwegeser A, 172
STUART MJ. *See* Spinner RJ, 819
SUBACH BR. *See* Pollock BE, 949
SUGAWARA Y. *See* Hirabayashi S, 1058
SUGIMOTO H. *See* Shiozaki T, 206
SUGIYAMA K. *See* Ryu H, 346, 1072
_____. *See* Yokoyama T, 347
SURAWICZ TS. *See* Bunin GR, 547
SUTCLIFFE JC. *See* McQuire JC, 526
SUTTON LN. *See* Wisoff JH, 52
SWISHER SG. *See* Gokaslan ZL, 599
SZEVERENYI NM. *See* Hodge CJ Jr., 769

TABUCHI K. *See* Abe M, 419
TADA M. *See* Sawamura Y, 728
TAILLANDER L. *See* Civit T, 686
TAKAHASHI A. *See* Kinouchi H, 755
TAKI W. *See* Hojo M, 623
TAMAKI N. *See* Nakamura M, 825
TAMAS LB. *See* Keller TM, 314
TAMMAM A. *See* Crockard HA, 852
TANAKA H. *See* Shiozaki T, 206
TANCREDI A. *See* Pallini R, 149
TANEDA M. *See* Shiozaki T, 206
TCHENG TK. *See* Keller TM, 314
TEASDALE GM. *See* Pettigrew LEL, 939
_____. *See* Wardlaw JM, 695
TERAMOTO A, YOSHIDA Y, SANNO N, NEMOTO S. Cavernous sinus sampling in patients with adrenocorticotrophic hormone–dependent Cushing's syndrome with emphasis on inter- and intracavernous adrenocorticotrophic hormone gradients, 762
TERBRUGGE K. *See* Redekop G, 539
TERRY NHA. *See* Lang FF, 125
TEW JM JR. *See* Larson JJ, 168
THEDINGER BS. *See* Whittaker CK, 894
THOMAS N, WITTERT GA, SCOTT G, REILLY PL. Infection of a Rathke's cleft cyst: a rare cause of pituitary abscess. Case illustration, 682
THOMEER RTWM. *See* Malessy MJA, 568
TIEL R. *See* Kline DG, 13
TODA H, KONDO A, IWASAKI K. Neuroradiological characteristics of ecchordosis physaliphora. Case report and review of the literature, 830
TODOR R. *See* Bruno G, 431
TOFILON PJ. *See* Lang FF, 125
TOMACELLO F. *See* d'Avella D, 344
TOMASELLO F. *See* Salpietro FM, 659
TOMITA T. *See* Grenier Y, 460
TORG JS. Guidelines or potentially dangerous recommendations? Letter, 688
TRONNIER VM, FOGEL W. Pallidal or subthalamic stimulation. Letter, 346
TRUSKOWSKI LL. *See* Weir BKA, 405
TSUTSUMI A. *See* Kobata H, 687
TUBBS RS, CAKES WJ. Relationships of the cisternal segment of the trochlear nerve, 1015
TULI SK, HURLBERT RJ, MIKULIS D, FLEMING JFR. Ninety-degree rotation of the thoracic spinal thecal sac. Case report, 133
TURSKI PA. *See* Wisoff JH, 52
TYSNES OB. *See* Nygaard SJT, 441

U HS. *See* Murphy KG, 997
UCHINO A. *See* Abe M, 419
UCHIYAMA S. *See* Kimura S, 491
UEMURA K. *See* Ryu H, 346
_____. *See* Yokoyama T, 347
URSINO M, GIULIONI M, LODI CA. Relationships among cerebral perfusion pressure, autoregulation, and transcranial Doppler waveform: a modeling study, 255

VALAVANIS A. *See* Fandino J, 93
_____. *See* Kollias SS, 780
VAN DEUREN B. *See* Engelborghs K, 796
VAN DE VEN M. *See* Engelborghs K, 796
VAN DIJK JG. *See* Malessy MJA, 568
VAN OVERBEEKE JJ. *See* Bartels RHMA, 722, 738
VAN REEMPTS J. *See* Engelborghs K, 796
VANCE ML. Endocrinological evaluation of acromegaly. Letter, 499
VANDERLINDEN G. *See* Lozano AM, 359
VÁZQUEZ-BARQUERO A. *See* Canga A, 683
VERHAGEN WIM. *See* Bartels RHMA, 722
VERLOOY J. *See* Engelborghs K, 796
VERMEULEN SS. *See* Young RF, 183
VERTOSICK FT JR. Endoscopic carpal tunnel release. Letter, 893
VESPA P, PRINS M, RONNE-ENGSTROM E, CARON M, SHALMON E, HOVDA DA, MARTIN NA, BECKER DP. Increase in extracellular glutamate caused by reduced cerebral perfusion pressure and seizures after human traumatic brain injury: a microdialysis study, 971
VILLEMURE JG. *See* Ghika J, 713
VIÑUELA F. *See* Malisch TW, 956
VISHTEH AG, SCHIEVINK WI, BASKIN JJ, SONNTAG VKH. Cervical bone spur presenting with spontaneous intracranial hypotension. Case report, 483
_____, SPETZLER RF. Vascular compression syndrome. Letter, 502
_____. *See* Caruso DM, 649
VOELKER JL, STEWART DH, SCHOCHET SS JR. Giant intracranial and extracranial cavernous malformation. Case report, 465
VOORHIES RM. *See* Dowd GC, 1036

WADA K, CHATZIPANTELI K, BUSTO R, DIETRICH WD. Role of nitric oxide in traumatic brain injury in the rat, 807
WAGNER F. *See* Bracken MB, 699
WAKHLOO AK, LIEBER BB, RUDIN S, FRONCKOWIAK MD, MERICLE RA, HOPKINS LN. A novel approach to flow quantification in brain arteriovenous malformations prior to enbucrilate embolization: use of insoluble (Ethiodol droplet) angiography, 395
_____. *See* Lopes DK, 667
_____. *See* Mericle RA, 142
WALSH GL. *See* Gokaslan ZL, 599
WALTERS BC. *See* Haines SJ, 687
WANG CH. *See* Galanis E, 425
WANG X. *See* Zink BJ, 983
WARD JD. *See* Bullock R, 507
WARDLAW JM, TEASDALE GM. Doppler ultrasound in subarachnoid hemorrhage. Letter, 695
WARDLAW SL. *See* Freda PU, 353, 500
WARZOK R. *See* Piek J, 861
WATSON JC, SHAWKER TH, NIEMAN LK, DEVROOM HL, DOPPMAN JL, OLDFIELD EH. Localization of pituitary adenomas by using intraoperative ultrasound in patients with Cushing's disease and no demonstrable pituitary tumor on magnetic resonance imaging, 927
WATTS C, DUNNETT SB. Effects of severity of host striatal damage on the morphological development of intrastriatal transplants in a rodent model of Huntington's disease: implications for timing of surgical intervention, 267
WECHSLER LR. *See* Firlik AD, 243
WEIL RJ. *See* Lonser RR, 610
WEILL A, COGNARD C, LEVY D, ROBERT G, MORET J. Giant aneurysms of the middle cerebral artery trifurcation treated with extracranial-intracranial arterial bypass and endovascular occlusion. Report of two cases, 474

WEIR BKA, KONGABLE GL, KASSELL NF, SCHULTZ JR, TRUSKOWSKI LL, SIGREST A. Cigarette smoking as a cause of aneurysmal subarachnoid hemorrhage and risk for vasospasm: a report of the Cooperative Aneurysm Study, 405
_____. *See* Guan YY, 1007
WEIS S. *See* Hamburger CH, 310
WEISS MH. *See* Albuquerque FC, 1043
WENGER DE. *See* Spinner RJ, 819
WHITE RP. *See* Wolf EW, 279
WHITTAKER CK. Secondary closure. Letter, 502
_____, LUETJE CM, THEDINGER BS. Middle fossa and hearing preservation. Letter, 894
WIJDICKS EFM. *See* Schievink WI, 101
WILBERGER JE. *See* Bracken MB, 699
WILDRICK DM. *See* Gokaslan ZL, 599
WILLE C. *See* Piek J, 861
WILLIAMS RL. *See* Firlik AD, 243
WILLINSKY R. *See* Redekop G, 539
WILSON E. *See* Mamelak AN, 592
WILSON JTL. *See* Pettigrew LEL, 939
WINN HR. Arthur A. Ward, Jr., An obituary, 162
_____. *See* Bracken MB, 699
WISOFF JH, BOYETT JM, BERGER MS, BRANT C, LI H, YATES AJ, MCGUIRE-CULLEN P, TURSKI PA, SUTTON LN, ALLEN JC, PACKER RJ, FINLAY JL. Current neurosurgical management and the impact of the extent of resection in the treatment of malignant gliomas of childhood: a report of the Children's Cancer Group Trial No. CCG-945, 52
WITMAN PA. *See* Bunin GR, 547
WITTERT GA. *See* Thomas N, 682
WITTIG H. *See* Firsching R, 707
WOISCHNECK D. *See* Firsching R, 707
WOLF EW, BANERJEE A, SOBLE-SMITH J, DOHAN FC JR., WHITE RP, ROBERTSON JT. Reversal of cerebral vasospasm using an intrathecally administered nitric oxide donor, 279
WOOD JD. *See* Lonser RR, 616
WOOD MD. *See* Manski TJ, 839
WOODWARD JJ. *See* Bullock R, 507
WRIGHT DC. *See* Bejjani GK, 326

XI G, KEEP RF, HOFF JT. Erythrocytes and delayed brain edema formation following intracerebral hemorrhage in rats, 991

YAMAGA H. *See* Maeshima S, 1069
YAMAKI T. Ethanol and neuroprotection. Letter, 348
YAMAMOTO S. *See* Ryu H, 346, 1072
YAMAMOTO T. *See* Katayama Y, 585
YANAKA K, MEGURO K, NOSE T. Intraoperative angiography. Letter, 501
YANG SY, CUI JZ. Expression of the *basic fibroblast growth factor* gene in mild and more severe head injury in the rat, 297
YATES AJ. *See* Wisoff JH, 52
YOKOTA N. *See* Yokoyama T, 347
YOKOYAMA H. *See* Abe M, 419
YOKOYAMA T, NISHIZAWA S, YOKOTA N, OHTA S, UEMURA K, SUGIYAMA K. Middle fossa or suboccipital approach? Letter, 347
YONAS H. *See* Cho H, 533
_____. *See* Firlik AD, 243
YONEKAWA Y. *See* Fandino J, 93
_____. *See* Kollias SS, 780
YONENOBU K. *See* Kato Y, 217
YOO K, ORIGITANO TC. Familial cervical spondylosis. Case report, 139
YORK JE. *See* Gokaslan ZL, 599
YOSHIDA Y. *See* Teramoto A, 762
YOSHIMOTO T. *See* Kinouchi H, 755
YOUNG HF. *See* Bullock R, 507
YOUNG RF, SHUMWAY-COOK A, VERMEULEN SS, GRIMM P, BLASKO J, POSEWITZ A, BURKHART WA, GOINEY RC. Gamma knife radiosurgery as a lesioning technique in movement disorder surgery, 183
YOUNG W. *See* Bracken MB, 699
YUNG WKA. *See* Lang FF, 125

ZABRAMSKI JM, KIRIŞ T, SANKHLA SK, CABIOL J, SPETZLER RF. Orbitozygomatic craniotomy. Technical note, 336
_____. *See* Detwiler PW, 167, 499
_____. *See* Schievink WI, 479
ZAUNER A. *See* Bullock R, 507
ZHANG H. *See* Guan YY, 1007
ZHANG JH. *See* Kim CJ, 289
ZINK BJ, SHEINBERG MA, WANG X, MERTZ M, STERN SA, BETZ AL. Acute ethanol intoxication in a model of traumatic brain injury with hemorrhagic shock: effects on early physiological response, 983
ZIYAL IM. *See* Sekhar S, 1073

Subject Index

Abscess
Infection of a Rathke's cleft cyst: a rare cause of pituitary abscess. Case illustration, 682
Acidosis
Thiamine-deficient lactic acidosis with brain tumor treatment. Case report, 1025
Acoustic neuroma
Acute hearing loss following fractionated stereotactic radiosurgery for acoustic neuroma. Report of two cases, 321
Death from a malignant cerebellopontine angle triton tumor despite stereotactic radiosurgery. Case report, 653
Middle fossa or suboccipital approach? Letters, 347
Vestibular schwannoma management. Part I. Failed microsurgery and the role of delayed stereotactic radiosurgery, 944
Vestibular schwannoma management. Part II. Failed radiosurgery and the role of delayed microsurgery, 949
Acoustic schwannoma
Neurofibromatosis type 2: growth stimulation of mixed acoustic schwannoma by concurrent adjacent meningioma: possible role of growth factors. Case report, 149
Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
Detection of *Bartonella henselae* by polymerase chain reaction in brain tissue of an immunocompromised patient with multiple enhancing lesions. Case report and review of the literature, 640
Acromegaly
Endocrinological evaluation of acromegaly. Letters, 499, 500
Long-term endocrinological follow-up evaluation in 115 patients who underwent transsphenoidal surgery for acromegaly, 353
Adenoma, *see also* Pituitary adenoma
Excessively high prolactin level in a patient with a nonprolactin-secreting adenoma. Case report, 1043
Adenosine monophosphate
The effect of subarachnoid hemorrhage on mechanisms of vasodilation mediated by cyclic adenosine monophosphate, 111
Adenylate cyclase
The effect of subarachnoid hemorrhage on mechanisms of vasodilation mediated by cyclic adenosine monophosphate, 111
Adhesion molecule-1
Detection of soluble E-selectin, ICAM-1, VCAM-1, and L-selectin in the cerebrospinal fluid of patients after subarachnoid hemorrhage, 559
Adoptive immunotherapy
Systemic T cell adoptive immunotherapy of malignant gliomas, 42
Adrenocorticotrophic hormone
Cavernous sinus sampling in patients with adrenocorticotrophic hormone-dependent Cushing's syndrome with emphasis on inter- and intracavernous adrenocorticotrophic hormone gradients, 762
Allograft, fetal
Fatal cyst formation after fetal mesencephalic allograft transplant for Parkinson's disease, 592
Alpha-receptor blockade
Effect of α-adrenergic blockade on the cerebrovascular response to increased intracranial pressure after hemorrhage, 454
American Association of Neurological Surgeons
A neurosurgical way of life. The 1998 presidential address, 901
Amino acid
Increase in extracellular glutamate caused by reduced cerebral perfusion pressure and seizures after human traumatic brain injury: a microdialysis study, 971
Aminosteroid
A multicenter trial on the efficacy of using tirilazad mesylate in cases of head injury, 519
Anastomosis, vascular
Giant aneurysms of the middle cerebral artery trifurcation treated with extracranial–intracranial arterial bypass and endovascular occlusion. Report of two cases, 474
Intracranial vascular anastomosis using the microanastomotic system. Technical note, 676
Anatomical study
Microsurgical anatomy of the artery of Adamkiewicz and its segmental artery, 791
Relationships of the cisternal segment of the trochlear nerve, 1015
Surgical anatomy of the juxta–dural ring area, 250
Well-described anatomy. Letters, 894
Aneurysm
Arterial aneurysms associated with cerebral arteriovenous malformations: classification, incidence, and risk of hemorrhage, 539
Blood blisterlike aneurysms of the internal carotid artery, 419
Cause and management of aneurysmal hemorrhage occurring during embolization with Guglielmi detachable coils, 87
Cigarette smoking as a cause of aneurysmal subarachnoid hemorrhage and risk for vasospasm: a report of the Cooperative Aneurysm Study, 405
Delayed aneurysm regrowth and recanalization after Guglielmi detachable coil treatment. Case report, 142
Endovascular embolization of 150 basilar tip aneurysms with Guglielmi detachable coils: results of the Food and Drug Administration multicenter clinical trial, 81
Fatal traumatic vertebral artery aneurysm rupture. Case report, 822
Giant aneurysms of the middle cerebral artery trifurcation treated with extracranial–intracranial arterial bypass and endovascular occlusion. Report of two cases, 474
Intraoperative angiography. Letters, 501
Pterional craniotomy via a transcavernous approach for the treatment of low-lying distal basilar artery aneurysms, 921
Rupture of a previously documented small asymptomatic intracranial aneurysm in patient with autosomal dominant polycystic kidney disease. Case report, 479
Screening for intracranial aneurysms in patients with isolated polycystic liver disease, 719
Surgical anatomy of the juxta–dural ring area, 250
Unruptured aneurysms presenting with mass effect symptoms: response to endosaccular treatment with Guglielmi detachable coils. Part I. Symptoms of cranial nerve dysfunction, 956
Vascular extracellular matrix remodeling in cerebral aneurysms, 431
Angiography
Persistent primitive hypoglossal artery visualized on three-dimensional computerized tomography angiography. Case illustration, 1069
Surgical treatment of superficial siderosis associated with a spinal arteriovenous malformation. Case report, 1029
Apoptosis
Apoptosis after traumatic human spinal cord injury, 911
Enhancement of the radiosensitivity of wild-type p53 human glioma cells by adenovirus-mediated delivery of the *p53* gene, 125
Arteriovenous malformation
Analysis of treatment failure after radiosurgery for arteriovenous malformations, 104
Arterial aneurysms associated with cerebral arteriovenous malformations: classification, incidence, and risk of hemorrhage, 539
Arteriovenous malformations after radiosurgery. Letters, 170, 171
Dural arteriovenous shunts at the craniocervical junction, 755
Endovascular treatment of mural-type vein of Galen malformations, 74
A novel approach to flow quantification in brain arteriovenous malformations prior to enbucrilate embolization: use of insoluble (Ethiodol droplet) angiography, 395
Omental transplantation. Letters, 686
Radiosurgery and microsurgery of AVMs. Letters, 690, 691, 692

Surgical treatment of superficial siderosis associated with a spinal arteriovenous malformation. Case report, 1029

Artery, *see* specific arteries

Astrocytoma
Current neurosurgical management and the impact of the extent of resection in the treatment of malignant gliomas of childhood: a report of the Children's Cancer Group Trial No. CCG-945, 52

Atherosclerosis
Blood blisterlike aneurysms of the internal carotid artery, 419

Atlantoaxial arthrodesis
A clinical comparison of one- and two-screw odontoid fixation, 366
Posterior atlantoaxial facet screw fixation in rheumatoid arthritis, 8

Atlantoaxial membrane
Ossification of posterior atlantoaxial membrane. Case illustration, 491

Autoregulation
Local cerebral blood flow autoregulation following "asymptomatic" cerebral venous occlusion in the rat, 118
Relationships among cerebral perfusion pressure, autoregulation, and transcranial Doppler waveform: a modeling study, 255

Axonal injury
Posttraumatic hypothermia in the treatment of axonal damage in an animal model of traumatic axonal injury, 303
Temporal changes in intracranial pressure in a modified experimental model of closed head injury, 796

Basal ganglia
The importance of accurate lesion placement in posteroventral pallidotomy. Report of two cases, 630

Basic fibroblast growth factor
Expression of the *basic fibroblast growth factor* gene in mild and more severe head injury in the rat, 297
Role of transforming growth factor-β_1 in the pathogenesis of moyamoya disease, 623

Basilar artery
Pterional craniotomy via a transcavernous approach for the treatment of low-lying distal basilar artery aneurysms, 921

Basilar tip aneurysm
Delayed aneurysm regrowth and recanalization after Guglielmi detachable coil treatment. Case report, 142
Endovascular embolization of 150 basilar tip aneurysms with Guglielmi detachable coils: results of the Food and Drug Administration multicenter clinical trial, 81

Biopsy
Incidence of silent hemorrhage and delayed deterioration after stereotactic brain biopsy, 31

Bone spur
Cervical bone spur presenting with spontaneous intracranial hypotension. Case report, 483

Book review
Boussier MG, Russell RR (eds). *Cerebral Venous Thrombosis*, 166
Chiappa KH (ed). *Evoked Potentials in Clinical Medicine, ed 3*, 165
Chiocca EA, Breakefield XO (eds). *Gene Therapy for Neurological Disorders and Brain Tumors*, 1071
Drake CG, Peerless SJ, Hernesniemi JA. *Surgery of Vertebrobasilar Aneurysms. London, Ontario Experience in 1767 Patients*, 496
Greenblatt SH, Dagi TF, Epstein MH (eds). *A History of Neurosurgery in its Scientific and Professional Contexts*, 1070
Hepp-Raymond MC, Marini G (eds). *Perspectives of Motor Behavior and its Neural Basis*, 888
King W, Frazee J, de Salles A. *Endoscopy of the Central and Peripheral Nervous System*, 497
Kobayashi S, Goel A, Hongo K (eds). *Neurosurgery of Complex Tumors and Vascular Lesions*, 684
Loftus CM (ed). *Neurosurgical Aspects of Pregnancy. Neurosurgical Topics*, 685
Members of the Mayo Clinic Department of Neurology (eds). *Mayo Clinic Examinations in Neurology, ed 7*, 888
Moore WS (ed). *Vascular Surgery. A Comprehensive Review, ed 5*, 342
Obeso JA, DeLong MR, Oyhe C, Marsden CD (eds). *The Basal Ganglia and New Surgical Approaches for Parkinson's Disease. Advances in Neurology, vol 74*, 343

Brachial plexus
Changing central nervous system control following intercostal nerve transfer, 568

Brain
High-resolution T_2-reversed magnetic resonance imaging on a high magnetic field system. Technical note, 492

Brain anatomy, *see also* Anatomical study
Leonardo da Vinci: the search for the soul, 874

Brain dissection
Waterjet dissection of the brain: experimental and first clinical results. Technical note, 861

Brain injury, *see also* Head injury
Acute ethanol intoxication in a model of traumatic brain injury with hemorrhagic shock: effects on early physiological response, 983
Ethanol and neuroprotection. Letters, 348
Expression of the *basic fibroblast growth factor* gene in mild and more severe head injury in the rat, 297
Increase in extracellular glutamate caused by reduced cerebral perfusion pressure and seizures after human traumatic brain injury: a microdialysis study, 971
Posttraumatic hypothermia in the treatment of axonal damage in an animal model of traumatic axonal injury, 303
Role of nitric oxide in traumatic brain injury in the rat, 807
Temporal changes in intracranial pressure in a modified experimental model of closed head injury, 796

Brain lesion
Manson's schistosomiasis presenting as a brain tumor. Case report, 1052
Thiamine-deficient lactic acidosis with brain tumor treatment. Case report, 1025

Brain mapping
Functional image-guided surgery of intracranial tumors located in or near the sensorimotor cortex, 412
Preoperative predictors of anterior temporal language areas, 962

Brain neoplasm, *see also* specific types
Cranioplasty performed with a new osteoconductive, osteoinducing hydroxyapatite-derived material, 236
Current neurosurgical management and the impact of the extent of resection in the treatment of malignant gliomas of childhood: a report of the Children's Cancer Group Trial No. CCG-945, 52
Dynamic determination of human glioma invasion in vitro, 441
Functional evaluation using magnetic resonance imaging of the visual cortex in patients with retrochiasmatic lesions, 780
Functional image-guided surgery of intracranial tumors located in or near the sensorimotor cortex, 412
Teratomas of the central nervous system: treatment considerations based on 34 cases, 728
Use of the GDC crescent for embolization of tumors fed by cavernous and petrous branches of the internal carotid artery. Technical note, 857
Waterjet dissection of the brain: experimental and first clinical results. Technical note, 861

Brainstem
Early magnetic resonance imaging of brainstem lesions after severe head injury, 707
Solitary cysticercus granuloma of the brainstem. Report of four cases, 1047

Brain stimulation
Efficiency and safety of bilateral contemporaneous pallidal stimulation (deep brain stimulation) in levodopa-responsive patients with Parkinson's disease with severe motor fluctuations: a 2-year follow-up review, 713
Poststroke pain control by chronic motor cortex stimulation: neurological characteristics predicting a favorable response, 585
Preoperative predictors of anterior temporal language areas, 962

Bungee jumping
Pitfalls of bungee jumping. Case report and review of the literature, 1040

Calcium
Effects of erythrocyte lysate of different incubation times on intracellular free calcium in rat basilar artery smooth-muscle cells, 1007

Index

Carotid artery
Seasonal pattern of spontaneous cervical artery dissection, 101
Surgical anatomy of the juxta–dural ring area, 250
Carotid endarterectomy
Cerebral monitoring by means of oximetry and somatosensory evoked potentials during carotid endarterectomy, 533
Defining thresholds for critical ischemia by using near-infrared spectroscopy in the adult brain, 389
Secondary closure. Letters, 502
Carpal tunnel syndrome
Endoscopic carpal tunnel release. Letters, 893
Cavernous hemangioma
Cavernous hemangioma. Letters, 498, 499
Cavernous malformation
Giant intracranial and extracranial cavernous malformation. Case report, 465
Radiation-induced cavernous malformations. Letters, 167, 168
Cavernous sinus
Cavernous sinus sampling in patients with adrenocorticotrophic hormone-dependent Cushing's syndrome with emphasis on inter- and intracavernous adrenocorticotrophic hormone gradients, 762
Selective transvenous embolization of dural carotid–cavernous sinus fistulas with preservation of sylvian venous outflow. Report of three cases, 825
Well-described anatomy. Letters, 894
Cavernous sinus syndrome
Cavernous sinus syndrome during balloon test occlusion of the cervical internal carotid artery. Report of two cases, 667
Cell doctrine
Leonardo da Vinci: the search for the soul, 874
Central nervous system
Detection of *Bartonella henselae* by polymerase chain reaction in brain tissue of an immunocompromised patient with multiple enhancing lesions. Case report and review of the literature, 640
Radiation-induced cavernous malformations. Letters, 167, 168
Cerebral blood flow
Acute ethanol intoxication in a model of traumatic brain injury with hemorrhagic shock: effects on early physiological response, 983
Local cerebral blood flow autoregulation following "asymptomatic" cerebral venous occlusion in the rat, 118
Relationship between cerebral blood flow and the development of swelling and life-threatening herniation in acute ischemic stroke, 243
Cerebral perfusion pressure
Effect of reduced cerebral perfusion pressure on cerebral blood flow following inhibition of nitric oxide synthesis, 448
Local cerebral blood flow autoregulation following "asymptomatic" cerebral venous occlusion in the rat, 118
Relationships among cerebral perfusion pressure, autoregulation, and transcranial Doppler waveform: a modeling study, 255
Cerebrospinal fluid
Age dependency of resistance to cerebrospinal fluid outflow, 275
Reversal of cerebral vasospasm using an intrathecally administered nitric oxide donor, 279
Cerebrovascular circulation
Effect of α-adrenergic blockade on the cerebrovascular response to increased intracranial pressure after hemorrhage, 454
Effect of reduced cerebral perfusion pressure on cerebral blood flow following inhibition of nitric oxide synthesis, 448
Cerebrovascular disease
Seasonal pattern of spontaneous cervical artery dissection, 101
Cervical discectomy
Bilateral vocal cord paralysis following anterior cervical discectomy and fusion, 839
Cervical nerve root
Microsurgical C-2 ganglionectomy for chronic intractable occipital pain, 359
Cervical spine
Cervical bone spur presenting with spontaneous intracranial hypotension. Case report, 483
Cervical spine injury
Pitfalls of bungee jumping. Case report and review of the literature, 1040
Chemotherapy
Intraventricular chemotherapy. Letters, 172, 173
Teratomas of the central nervous system: treatment considerations based on 34 cases, 728
Thiamine-deficient lactic acidosis with brain tumor treatment. Case report, 1025
Chiari malformation
A critical appraisal of syrinx cavity shunting procedures, 382
Chiari Type I malformation and syringomyelia in unrelated patients with blepharophimosis. Report of two cases, 835
The resolution of syringohydromyelia without hindbrain herniation after posterior fossa decompression, 212
Chordoma
Choroid meningioma. Letters, 686, 687
Neuroradiological characteristics of ecchordosis physaliphora. Case report and review of the literature, 830
Closed head injury
Persistent vegetative state. Letters, 895, 896
Coil, *see* Guglielmi detachable coil
Colloid cyst
Endoscopic treatment of colloid cysts of the third ventricle. Technical note and review of the literature, 1062
Computerized tomography
Incidence of silent hemorrhage and delayed deterioration after stereotactic brain biopsy, 31
Neuroradiological characteristics of ecchordosis physaliphora. Case report and review of the literature, 830
Congenital abnormality
Iniencephaly: neuroradiological and surgical features. Case report and review of the literature, 317
Cortex
Patterns of lateral sensory cortical activation determined using functional magnetic resonance imaging, 769
Cost-benefit ratio
Cost-benefit value of microscopic examination of intervertebral discs, 378
Cranial nerve
Microvascular decompression for superior oblique myokymia. Case report, 1020
Cranial suture
Occipital plagiocephaly: a critical review of the literature, 24
Craniopagus
Neuroradiological findings in adult cranially conjoined twins. Case report, 635
Craniopharyngioma
The descriptive epidemiology of craniopharyngioma, 547
Tumor growth rates. Letters, 167
Cranioplasty
Cranioplasty performed with a new osteoconductive, osteoinducing hydroxyapatite-derived material, 236
Craniosynostosis
Occipital plagiocephaly: a critical review of the literature, 24
Craniotomy
Metastatic brain tumors with dural extension, 552
Cryosurgery
Irving S. Cooper (1922–1985): a pioneer in functional neurosurgery, 865
Cubital tunnel syndrome
Surgical management of ulnar nerve compression at the elbow: an analysis of the literature, 722
Cushing, Harvey
A neurosurgical way of life. The 1998 presidential address, 901
Cushing's syndrome
Cavernous sinus sampling in patients with adrenocorticotrophic hormone–dependent Cushing's syndrome with emphasis on inter- and intracavernous adrenocorticotrophic hormone gradients, 762
Localization of pituitary adenomas by using intraoperative ultrasound in patients with Cushing's disease and no demonstrable pituitary tumor on magnetic resonance imaging, 927
Petrosal versus cavernous sinus sampling. Letters, 890, 892
Cyst
Dural cysts in the cervical region. Report of three cases and review of the literature, 310
Endodermal cysts of the posterior fossa. Report of three cases and a review of the literature, 326

Endoscopic treatment of colloid cysts of the third ventricle. Technical note and review of the literature, 1062
Fatal cyst formation after fetal mesencephalic allograft transplant for Parkinson's disease, 592

da Vinci, Leonardo
Leonardo da Vinci: the search for the soul, 874
Decompression
Microvascular decompression for superior oblique myokymia. Case report, 1020
Neurovascular decompression for tinnitus. Letter, 1072
The resolution of syringohydromyelia without hindbrain herniation after posterior fossa decompression, 212
Vascular decompression of a vertebral artery loop producing cervical radiculopathy. Case report, 485
Digital subtraction angiography
A novel approach to flow quantification in brain arteriovenous malformations prior to enbucrilate embolization: use of insoluble (Ethiodol droplet) angiography, 395
Drug delivery
Direct convective delivery of macromolecules to peripheral nerves, 610
Direct convective delivery of macromolecules to the spinal cord, 616
Dura mater
Dural cysts in the cervical region. Report of three cases and review of the literature, 310
Metastatic brain tumors with dural extension, 552
Dural arteriovenous fistula
Dural arteriovenous shunts at the craniocervical junction, 755
Selective transvenous embolization of dural carotid–cavernous sinus fistulas with preservation of sylvian venous outflow. Report of three cases, 825
Dural closure
Use of ligamentum nuchae graft for dural closure in posterior fossa surgery. Technical note, 155
Dural innervation
Schwannoma of the torcular presenting as an occipital mass. Case illustration, 490
Dural sinus
Falcine sinus and occipital encephalocele: a magnetic resonance venography study, 738
Dystonia
Irving S. Cooper (1922–1985): a pioneer in functional neurosurgery, 865

Ecchordosis physaliphora
Neuroradiological characteristics of ecchordosis physaliphora. Case report and review of the literature, 830
Edema
Erythrocytes and delayed brain edema formation following intracerebral hemorrhage in rats, 991
Embolization
A novel approach to flow quantification in brain arteriovenous malformations prior to enbucrilate embolization: use of insoluble (Ethiodol droplet) angiography, 395
Selective transvenous embolization of dural carotid-cavernous sinus fistulas with preservation of sylvian venous outflow. Report of three cases, 825
Unruptured aneurysms presenting with mass effect symptoms: response to endosaccular treatment with Guglielmi detachable coils. Part I. Symptoms of cranial nerve dysfunction, 956
Use of the GDC crescent for embolization of tumors fed by cavernous and petrous branches of the internal carotid artery. Technical note, 857
Embryogenesis
Intradural spinal teratoma: evidence for a dysembryogenic origin. Report of four cases, 844
Embryology
Falcine sinus and occipital encephalocele: a magnetic resonance venography study, 738
Enbucrilate
A novel approach to flow quantification in brain arteriovenous malformations prior to enbucrilate embolization: use of insoluble (Ethiodol droplet) angiography, 395
Encephalocele
Falcine sinus and occipital encephalocele: a magnetic resonance venography study, 738
Encephalopathy
Intracranial hypotension presenting with severe encephalopathy. Case report, 470
Thiamine-deficient lactic acidosis with brain tumor treatment. Case report, 1025
Endoscopy
Endoscopic carpal tunnel release. Letter, 893
Endoscopic treatment of colloid cysts of the third ventricle. Technical note and review of the literature, 1062
Minimally invasive endoscopy. Letter, 1074
Endovascular therapy
Cause and management of aneurysmal hemorrhage occurring during embolization with Guglielmi detachable coils, 87
Cavernous sinus syndrome during balloon test occlusion of the cervical internal carotid artery. Report of two cases, 667
Delayed aneurysm regrowth and recanalization after Guglielmi detachable coil treatment. Case report, 142
Endovascular embolization of 150 basilar tip aneurysms with Guglielmi detachable coils: results of the Food and Drug Administration multicenter clinical trial, 81
Endovascular treatment of mural-type vein of Galen malformations, 74
Giant aneurysms of the middle cerebral artery trifurcation treated with extracranial–intracranial arterial bypass and endovascular occlusion. Report of two cases, 474
Selective transvenous embolization of dural carotid–cavernous sinus fistulas with preservation of sylvian venous outflow. Report of three cases, 825
Epidermal growth factor
Neurofibromatosis Type 2: growth stimulation of mixed acoustic schwannoma by concurrent adjacent meningioma: possible role of growth factors. Case report, 149
Epidural lipomatosis
Ninety-degree rotation of the thoracic spinal thecal sac. Case report, 133
Epilepsy, *see* Seizure
Epilepsy surgery
Acute postoperative seizures following anterior temporal lobectomy for intractable partial epilepsy, 177
Preoperative predictors of anterior temporal language areas, 962
Erratum
Erratum. Letter, 503
Erythrocyte
Erythrocytes and delayed brain edema formation following intracerebral hemorrhage in rats, 991
E-selectin
Detection of soluble E-selectin, ICAM-1, VCAM-1, and L-selectin in the cerebrospinal fluid of patients after subarachnoid hemorrhage, 559
Ethanol
Acute ethanol intoxication in a model of traumatic brain injury with hemorrhagic shock: effects on early physiological response, 983
Ethanol and neuroprotection. Letters, 348
Exophthalmos
Successful surgical repair of progressive exophthalmos caused by a meningocele in neurofibromatosis type 1. Case report, 1032
Extracellular matrix
Vascular extracellular matrix remodeling in cerebral aneurysms, 431
Extradural malformation
Giant intracranial and extracranial cavernous malformation. Case report, 465

Failed back surgery
Efficacy of pedicle screw fixation in the treatment of spinal instability and failed back surgery: a 5-year review, 371
False aneurysm
Blood blisterlike aneurysms of the internal carotid artery, 419
Familial disorder
Familial cervical spondylosis. Case report, 139
Functional magnetic resonance imaging
Functional evaluation using magnetic resonance imaging of the visual cortex in patients with retrochiasmatic lesions, 780

Functional image–guided surgery of intracranial tumors located in or near the sensorimotor cortex, 412

Ganglionectomy
Microsurgical C-2 ganglionectomy for chronic intractable occipital pain, 359
Gene therapy
Enhancement of the radiosensitivity of wild-type p53 human glioma cells by adenovirus-mediated delivery of the *p53* gene, 125
Germ cell tumor
Teratomas of the central nervous system: treatment considerations based on 34 cases, 728
Glial fibrillary acidic protein
Role of glial fibrillary acidic protein expression in the biology of human glioblastoma U-373MG cells, 997
Glioblastoma multiforme
Clinical outcome of gliosarcoma compared with glioblastoma multiforme: North Central Cancer Treatment Group results, 425
Current neurosurgical management and the impact of the extent of resection in the treatment of malignant gliomas of childhood: a report of the Children's Cancer Group Trial No. CCG-945, 52
Dual-isotope single-photon emission computerized tomography scanning in patients with glioblastoma multiforme: association with patient survival and histopathological characteristics of tumor after high-dose radiotherapy, 60
Role of glial fibrillary acidic protein expression in the biology of human glioblastoma U-373MG cells, 997
Glioma
Correlation of intraluminal thrombosis in brain tumor vessels with postoperative thrombotic complications: a preliminary report, 200
Dynamic determination of human glioma invasion in vitro, 441
Enhancement of the radiosensitivity of wild-type p53 human glioma cells by adenovirus-mediated delivery of the *p53* gene, 125
Systemic T cell adoptive immunotherapy of malignant gliomas, 42
Gliosarcoma
Clinical outcome of gliosarcoma compared with glioblastoma multiforme: North Central Cancer Treatment Group results, 425
Glutamate
Factors affecting excitatory amino acid release following severe human head injury, 507
Increase in extracellular glutamate caused by reduced cerebral perfusion pressure and seizures after human traumatic brain injury: a microdialysis study, 971
Glutamate antagonists
Factors affecting excitatory amino acid release following severe human head injury, 507
Grading system
Assessing disability after head injury: improved use of the Glasgow Outcome Scale, 939
Growth hormone
Long-term endocrinological follow-up evaluation in 115 patients who underwent transsphenoidal surgery for acromegaly, 353
Guglielmi detachable coil
Cause and management of aneurysmal hemorrhage occurring during embolization with Guglielmi detachable coils, 87
Delayed aneurysm regrowth and recanalization after Guglielmi detachable coil treatment. Case report, 142
Endovascular embolization of 150 basilar tip aneurysms with Guglielmi detachable coils: results of the Food and Drug Administration multicenter clinical trial, 81
Unruptured aneurysms presenting with mass effect symptoms: response to endosaccular treatment with Guglielmi detachable coils. Part I. Symptoms of cranial nerve dysfunction, 956
Use of the GDC crescent for embolization of tumors fed by cavernous and petrous branches of the internal carotid artery. Technical note, 857

Hamartoma
Fibrolipomatous hamartoma of the median nerve. Case illustration, 683
Subsidence of seizure induced by stereotactic radiation in a patient with a hypothalamic hamartoma. Case report, 645

Head injury, *see also* Brain injury
Assessing disability after head injury: improved use of the Glasgow Outcome Scale, 939
Early changes in middle cerebral artery blood flow velocity after head injury, 526
Early magnetic resonance imaging of brainstem lesions after severe head injury, 707
Factors affecting excitatory amino acid release following severe human head injury, 507
A multicenter trial on the efficacy of using tirilazad mesylate in cases of head injury, 519
Selection of severely head injured patients for mild hypothermia therapy, 206
Health care
Neurosurgery in Greece. Letter, 1074
Hearing
Acute hearing loss following fractionated stereotactic radiosurgery for acoustic neuroma. Report of two cases, 321
Middle fossa and hearing preservation. Letter, 894
Hemifacial spasm
Neurovascular decompression for tinnitus. Letter, 1072
Typical or atypical hemifacial spasm. Letter, 346
Hemoglobin
Erythrocytes and delayed brain edema formation following intracerebral hemorrhage in rats, 991
Hemorrhage
Cavernous hemangioma. Letters, 498, 499
Continuous hemodialysis for the management of acute renal failure in the presence of cerebellar hemorrhage. Case report, 649
Erythrocytes and delayed brain edema formation following intracerebral hemorrhage in rats, 991
Hemorrhagic shock
Acute ethanol intoxication in a model of traumatic brain injury with hemorrhagic shock: effects on early physiological response, 983
Hindbrain herniation
A critical appraisal of syrinx cavity shunting procedures, 382
The resolution of syringohydromyelia without hindbrain herniation after posterior fossa decompression, 212
Histiocytosis
Hypothalamic Langerhans' cell histiocytosis. Letters, 344
Huntington's disease
Effects of severity of host striatal damage on the morphological development of intrastriatal transplants in a rodent model of Huntington's disease: implications for timing of surgical intervention, 267
Hydrocephalus
Age dependency of resistance to cerebrospinal fluid outflow, 275
Hydroxyapatite crystal
Cranioplasty performed with a new osteoconductive, osteoinducing hydroxyapatite–derived material, 236
Hypertension
Medullary compression and hypertension. Letters, 169, 170, 894
Hypoglossal artery
Persistent primitive hypoglossal artery visualized on three-dimensional computerized tomography angiography. Case illustration, 1069
Hypothalamic hamartoma
Subsidence of seizure induced by stereotactic radiation in a patient with a hypothalamic hamartoma. Case report, 645
Hypothermia
Posttraumatic hypothermia in the treatment of axonal damage in an animal model of traumatic axonal injury, 303
Selection of severely head injured patients for mild hypothermia therapy, 206

Immunotherapy
Systemic T cell adoptive immunotherapy of malignant gliomas, 42
Incisura
Relationships of the cisternal segment of the trochlear nerve, 1015
Inferior petrosal sinus
Cavernous sinus sampling in patients with adrenocorticotrophic hormone–dependent Cushing's syndrome with emphasis on inter- and intracavernous adrenocorticotrophic hormone gradients, 762

Iniencephaly
Iniencephaly: neuroradiological and surgical features. Case report and review of the literature, 317
Instrumentation
Efficacy of pedicle screw fixation in the treatment of spinal instability and failed back surgery: a 5-year review, 371
Magnetic resonance imaging–compatible posterior cervical implant for occipitocervical stabilization. Technical note, 852
Intercostal nerve
Changing central nervous system control following intercostal nerve transfer, 568
Internal carotid artery
Blood blisterlike aneurysms of the internal carotid artery, 419
Cavernous sinus syndrome during balloon test occlusion of the cervical internal carotid artery. Report of two cases, 667
Use of the GDC crescent for embolization of tumors fed by cavernous and petrous branches of the internal carotid artery. Technical note, 857
Intervertebral disc
Cost–benefit value of microscopic examination of intervertebral discs, 378
Thoracoscopic microsurgical excision of herniated thoracic discs, 224
Intracranial hemorrhage
Arterial aneurysms associated with cerebral arteriovenous malformations: classification, incidence, and risk of hemorrhage, 539
Incidence of silent hemorrhage and delayed deterioration after stereotactic brain biopsy, 31
Intracranial hypertension
Effect of α-adrenergic blockade on the cerebrovascular response to increased intracranial pressure after hemorrhage, 454
Selection of severely head injured patients for mild hypothermia therapy, 206
Intracranial hypotension
A critical appraisal of syrinx cavity shunting procedures, 382
Cervical bone spur presenting with spontaneous intracranial hypotension. Case report, 483
Effect of reduced cerebral perfusion pressure on cerebral blood flow following inhibition of nitric oxide synthesis, 448
Intracranial hypotension presenting with severe encephalopathy. Case report, 470
Intracranial pressure
Continuous hemodialysis for the management of acute renal failure in the presence of cerebellar hemorrhage. Case report, 649
Factors affecting excitatory amino acid release following severe human head injury, 507
Temporal changes in intracranial pressure in a modified experimental model of closed head injury, 796
Intramedullary lesion
Primary cervical melanoma with brain metastases. Case report and review of the literature, 659
Intraoperative angiography
Intraoperative angiography. Letters, 501
Intrastriatal transplant
Effects of severity of host striatal damage on the morphological development of intrastriatal transplants in a rodent model of Huntington's disease: implications for timing of surgical intervention, 267
Ischemia
Defining thresholds for critical ischemia by using near-infrared spectroscopy in the adult brain, 389
Late postirradiation occlusive vasculopathy in childhood medulloblastoma. Report of two cases, 460
Relationship between cerebral blood flow and the development of swelling and life-threatening herniation in acute ischemic stroke, 243

Laminectomy
Long-term follow-up results of laminectomy for cervical myelopathy caused by ossification of the posterior longitudinal ligament, 217
Long-term follow-up review of patients who underwent laminectomy for lumbar stenosis: a prospective study, 1
Langerhans' cell
Hypothalamic Langerhans' cell histiocytosis. Letter, 344
Leptomeningeal metastasis
Intraventricular chemotherapy. Letters, 172, 173
Linear accelerator
Acute hearing loss following fractionated stereotactic radiosurgery for acoustic neuroma. Report of two cases, 321
Analysis of treatment failure after radiosurgery for arteriovenous malformations, 104
Lipid peroxidation
Oxidative stress in the human brain after subarachnoid hemorrhage, 748
L-selectin
Detection of soluble E-selectin, ICAM-1, VCAM-1, and L-selectin in the cerebrospinal fluid of patients after subarachnoid hemorrhage, 559
Lumbar stenosis
Long-term follow-up review of patients who underwent laminectomy for lumbar stenosis: a prospective study, 1

Magnetic resonance imaging
Early magnetic resonance imaging of brainstem lesions after severe head injury, 707
High-resolution T_2-reversed magnetic resonance imaging on a high magnetic field system. Technical note, 492
Localization of pituitary adenomas by using intraoperative ultrasound in patients with Cushing's disease and no demonstrable pituitary tumor on magnetic resonance imaging, 927
Neuroradiological characteristics of ecchordosis physaliphora. Case report and review of the literature, 830
Neuroradiological findings in adult cranially conjoined twins. Case report, 635
Patterns of lateral sensory cortical activation determined using functional magnetic resonance imaging, 769
Persistent vegetative state. Letters, 895, 896
Posteroventral medial pallidotomy for treatment of Parkinson's disease: preoperative magnetic resonance imaging features and clinical outcome, 194
Magnetic resonance imaging compatibility
Magnetic resonance imaging–compatible posterior cervical implant for occipitocervical stabilization. Technical note, 852
Median nerve
Fibrolipomatous hamartoma of the median nerve. Case illustration, 683
Medullary compression
Medullary compression and hypertension. Letters, 169, 170, 894
Medulloblastoma
Late postirradiation occlusive vasculopathy in childhood medulloblastoma. Report of two cases, 460
Melanoma
Meningeal melanocytoma. Letters, 172
Primary cervical melanoma with brain metastases. Case report and review of the literature, 659
Meningeal tumor
Meningeal melanocytoma. Letters, 172
Schwannoma of the torcular presenting as an occipital mass. Case illustration, 490
Meningioma
Choroid meningioma. Letters, 686, 687
Reconstruction of the vein of Labbé by using a short saphenous vein bypass graft. Technical note, 671
Meningocele
Successful surgical repair of progressive exophthalmos caused by a meningocele in neurofibromatosis Type 1. Case report, 1032
Meningothelial cell
Neurofibromatosis Type 2: growth stimulation of mixed acoustic schwannoma by concurrent adjacent meningioma: possible role of growth factors. Case report, 149
Metalloproteinase
Vascular extracellular matrix remodeling in cerebral aneurysms, 431
Metastasis
Metastatic brain tumors with dural extension, 552
Symptomatic pituitary metastases, 69
Transthoracic vertebrectomy for metastatic spinal tumors, 599
Methylprednisolone
Methylprednisolone or tirilazad mesylate administration after acute spinal cord injury: 1-year follow up. Results of the third National Acute Spinal Cord Injury Randomized Controlled Trial, 699
Microadenoma
Cavernous sinus sampling in patients with adrenocorticotrophic

hormone–dependent Cushing's syndrome with emphasis on inter- and intracavernous adrenocorticotrophic hormone gradients, 762
Petrosal versus cavernous sinus sampling. Letters, 890, 892
Microdialysis
Factors affecting excitatory amino acid release following severe human head injury, 507
Increase in extracellular glutamate caused by reduced cerebral perfusion pressure and seizures after human traumatic brain injury: a microdialysis study, 971
Microsurgery
Radiosurgery and microsurgery of AVMs. Letters, 690, 691, 692
Vestibular schwannoma management. Part I. Failed microsurgery and the role of delayed stereotactic radiosurgery, 944
Vestibular schwannoma management. Part II. Failed radiosurgery and the role of delayed microsurgery, 949
Microvascular decompression, *see* Decompression
Middle cerebral artery
Early changes in middle cerebral artery blood flow velocity after head injury, 526
Motor cortex
Poststroke pain control by chronic motor cortex stimulation: neurological characteristics predicting a favorable response, 585
Movement disorder
Irving S. Cooper (1922–1985): a pioneer in functional neurosurgery, 865
Moyamoya disease
Intracranial vascular anastomosis using the microanastomotic system. Technical note, 676
Role of transforming growth factor-β_1 in the pathogenesis of moyamoya disease, 623
Myelopathy
Dural arteriovenous shunts at the craniocervical junction, 755
Long-term follow-up results of laminectomy for cervical myelopathy caused by ossification of the posterior longitudinal ligament, 217
Ninety-degree rotation of the thoracic spinal thecal sac. Case report, 133
Ossification of posterior atlantoaxial membrane. Case illustration, 491
Thoracoscopic microsurgical excision of herniated thoracic discs, 224
Myokymia
Microvascular decompression for superior oblique myokymia. Case report, 1020

Nerve, *see* specific nerves
Nerve graft
Management and results of sciatic nerve injuries: a 24-year experience, 13
Nerve regeneration
Evidence for end-to-side sensory nerve regeneration in a human. Case report, 1055
Nerve transfer
Changing central nervous system control following intercostal nerve transfer, 568
Neurapraxia
Guidelines or potentially dangerous recommendations? Letters, 687, 688
Neurenteric cyst
Endodermal cysts of the posterior fossa. Report of three cases and a review of the literature, 326
Neurinoma
Evidence for end-to-side sensory nerve regeneration in a human. Case report, 1055
Neurofibromatosis
Multiple schwannomas: schwannomatosis or neurofibromatosis Type 2? 36
Neurofibromatosis Type 2: growth stimulation of mixed acoustic schwannoma by concurrent adjacent meningioma: possible role of growth factors. Case report, 149
Successful surgical repair of progressive exophthalmos caused by a meningocele in neurofibromatosis Type 1. Case report, 1032
Neurolysis
Management and results of sciatic nerve injuries: a 24-year experience, 13
Neuronavigation
Posterior ventricular catheter burr-hole localizer. Technical note, 157
Neuropathy
Radiotherapy for nonfunctional pituitary adenoma: analysis of long-term tumor control, 933
Neurosurgical history
Neurosurgery in Greece. Letter, 1074
A neurosurgical way of life. The 1998 presidential address, 901
Neurovascular compression
Vascular compression syndrome. Letters, 502, 503
Nitric oxide
Effect of reduced cerebral perfusion pressure on cerebral blood flow following inhibition of nitric oxide synthesis, 448
Role of nitric oxide in traumatic brain injury in the rat, 807
Nomenclature
Erratum. Letter, 503
Normal-pressure hydrocephalus
Age dependency of resistance to cerebrospinal fluid outflow, 275
Focal dilation and paradoxical collapse of cortical fissures and sulci in patients with normal-pressure hydrocephalus, 742
Nystagmus
Microvascular decompression for superior oblique myokymia. Case report, 1020

Obituary
Arthur A. Ward, Jr. An obituary, 162
Occipital neuralgia
Microsurgical C-2 ganglionectomy for chronic intractable occipital pain, 359
Odontoid fracture
A clinical comparison of one- and two-screw odontoid fixation, 366
Omental transplantation
Omental transplantation. Letters, 686
Operative technique, *see also* Surgical approach *and* specific approaches
Frontoorbital advancement by gradual distraction. Technical note, 1058
Intracranial vascular anastomosis using the microanastomotic system. Technical note, 676
Waterjet dissection of the brain: experimental and first clinical results. Technical note, 861
Osler, William
A neurosurgical way of life. The 1998 presidential address, 901
Outcome
Dual-isotope single-photon emission computerized tomography scanning in patients with glioblastoma multiforme: association with patient survival and histopathological characteristics of tumor after high-dose radiotherapy, 60
Early magnetic resonance imaging of brainstem lesions after severe head injury, 707
Factors affecting excitatory amino acid release following severe human head injury, 507
Long-term follow-up review of patients who underwent laminectomy for lumbar stenosis: a prospective study, 1
Posteroventral medial pallidotomy for treatment of Parkinson's disease: preoperative magnetic resonance imaging features and clinical outcome, 194
Oxyhemoglobin
Effects of erythrocyte lysate of different incubation times on intracellular free calcium in rat basilar artery smooth-muscle cells, 1007

p53 gene
Enhancement of the radiosensitivity of wild-type p53 human glioma cells by adenovirus-mediated delivery of the *p53* gene, 125
Pachymeningeal
Intracranial hypotension presenting with severe encephalopathy. Case report, 470
Pain
Evidence for end-to-side sensory nerve regeneration in a human. Case report, 1055
Poststroke pain control by chronic motor cortex stimulation: neurological characteristics predicting a favorable response, 585
Pallidal stimulation
Pallidal or subthalamic stimulation. Letters, 345, 346

Pallidotomy
Gamma knife radiosurgery as a lesioning technique in movement disorder surgery, 183
The importance of accurate lesion placement in posteroventral pallidotomy. Report of two cases, 630
Pallidal or subthalamic stimulation. Letters, 345, 346
Posteroventral medial pallidotomy for treatment of Parkinson's disease: preoperative magnetic resonance imaging features and clinical outcome, 194
Papaverine
Improvement of cerebral oxygenation patterns and metabolic validation of superselective intraarterial infusion of papaverine for the treatment of cerebral vasospasm, 93
Parkinson's disease
Efficiency and safety of bilateral contemporaneous pallidal stimulation (deep brain stimulation) in levodopa-responsive patients with Parkinson's disease with severe motor fluctuations: a 2-year follow-up review, 713
Fatal cyst formation after fetal mesencephalic allograft transplant for Parkinson's disease, 592
Gamma knife radiosurgery as a lesioning technique in movement disorder surgery, 183
The importance of accurate lesion placement in posteroventral pallidotomy. Report of two cases, 630
Irving S. Cooper (1922–1985): a pioneer in functional neurosurgery, 865
Posteroventral medial pallidotomy for treatment of Parkinson's disease: preoperative magnetic resonance imaging features and clinical outcome, 194
Stereotactically guided thalamotomy for treatment of parkinsonian tremor isolated to the lower extremity. Case report, 314
Peripheral nerve
Direct convective delivery of macromolecules to peripheral nerves, 610
Evidence for end-to-side sensory nerve regeneration in a human. Case report, 1055
Pineal tumor
Transsinus approach. Letter, 1074
Pituitary abscess
Infection of a Rathke's cleft cyst: a rare cause of pituitary abscess. Case illustration, 682
Pituitary adenoma
Localization of pituitary adenomas by using intraoperative ultrasound in patients with Cushing's disease and no demonstrable pituitary tumor on magnetic resonance imaging, 927
Long-term endocrinological follow-up evaluation in 115 patients who underwent transsphenoidal surgery for acromegaly, 353
Radiotherapy for nonfunctional pituitary adenoma: analysis of long-term tumor control, 933
Pituitary gland
Symptomatic pituitary metastases, 69
Plagiocephaly
Occipital plagiocephaly: a critical review of the literature, 24
Pneumocephalus
Spontaneous otogenic pneumocephalus. Case report and review of the literature, 1036
Suprasellar tension pneumocyst after transsphenoidal surgery. Case report, 146
Polycystic kidney disease
Rupture of a previously documented small asymptomatic intracranial aneurysm in patient with autosomal dominant polycystic kidney disease. Case report, 479
Polycystic liver disease
Screening for intracranial aneurysms in patients with isolated polycystic liver disease, 719
Posterior fossa
Endodermal cysts of the posterior fossa. Report of three cases and a review of the literature, 326
Use of ligamentum nuchae graft for dural closure in posterior fossa surgery. Technical note, 155
Posterior longitudinal ligament
Long-term follow-up results of laminectomy for cervical myelopathy caused by ossification of the posterior longitudinal ligament, 217
Potassium channel inhibitor
The effect of subarachnoid hemorrhage on mechanisms of vasodilation mediated by cyclic adenosine monophosphate, 111
Presigmoidal–transpetrosal approach
Occlusion of the sigmoid sinus after surgery via the presigmoidal–transpetrosal approach, 575
Prolactin
Excessively high prolactin level in a patient with a nonprolactin-secreting adenoma. Case report, 1043
Pterional approach
Pterional craniotomy via a transcavernous approach for the treatment of low-lying distal basilar artery aneurysms, 921
Pulmonary embolism
Correlation of intraluminal thrombosis in brain tumor vessels with postoperative thrombotic complications: a preliminary report, 200

Radiation therapy
Radiotherapy for nonfunctional pituitary adenoma: analysis of long-term tumor control, 933
Teratomas of the central nervous system: treatment considerations based on 34 cases, 728
Thiamine-deficient lactic acidosis with brain tumor treatment. Case report, 1025
Radiation vasculopathy
Late postirradiation occlusive vasculopathy in childhood medulloblastoma. Report of two cases, 460
Radiculopathy
Cervical radiculopathy secondary to a tortuous vertebral artery. Case illustration, 489
Thoracoscopic microsurgical excision of herniated thoracic discs, 224
Vascular decompression of a vertebral artery loop producing cervical radiculopathy. Case report, 485
Radionuclide imaging
Dual-isotope single-photon emission computerized tomography scanning in patients with glioblastoma multiforme: association with patient survival and histopathological characteristics of tumor after high-dose radiotherapy, 60
Radiosurgery
Acute hearing loss following fractionated stereotactic radiosurgery for acoustic neuroma. Report of two cases, 321
Analysis of treatment failure after radiosurgery for arteriovenous malformations, 104
Arteriovenous malformations after radiosurgery. Letters, 170, 171
Death from a malignant cerebellopontine angle triton tumor despite stereotactic radiosurgery. Case report, 653
Gamma knife radiosurgery as a lesioning technique in movement disorder surgery, 183
Radiosurgery and microsurgery of AVMs. Letters, 690, 691, 692
Subsidence of seizure induced by stereotactic radiation in a patient with a hypothalamic hamartoma. Case report, 645
Vestibular schwannoma management. Part I. Failed microsurgery and the role of delayed stereotactic radiosurgery, 944
Vestibular schwannoma management. Part II. Failed radiosurgery and the role of delayed microsurgery, 949
Randomized trial
Methylprednisolone or tirilazad mesylate administration after acute spinal cord injury: 1-year follow up. Results of the third National Acute Spinal Cord Injury Randomized Controlled Trial, 699
Rathke's cleft cyst
Infection of a Rathke's cleft cyst: a rare cause of pituitary abscess. Case illustration, 682
Reconstructive surgery
Reconstruction of the vein of Labbé by using a short saphenous vein bypass graft. Technical note, 671
Renal failure
Continuous hemodialysis for the management of acute renal failure in the presence of cerebellar hemorrhage. Case report, 649
Rheumatoid arthritis
Posterior atlantoaxial facet screw fixation in rheumatoid arthritis, 8
Rhizotomy
Microsurgical C-2 ganglionectomy for chronic intractable occipital pain, 359

Index

Saphenous vein graft
Reconstruction of the vein of Labbé by using a short saphenous vein bypass graft. Technical note, 671
Schistosomiasis
Manson's schistosomiasis presenting as a brain tumor. Case report, 1052
Schwannoma
Death from a malignant cerebellopontine angle triton tumor despite stereotactic radiosurgery. Case report, 653
Giant nasal schwannoma with intracranial extension. Case illustration, 161
Middle fossa and hearing preservation. Letters, 894
Middle fossa or suboccipital approach? Letters, 347
Multiple schwannomas: schwannomatosis or neurofibromatosis type 2? 36
Schwannoma of the torcular presenting as an occipital mass. Case illustration, 490
Vestibular schwannoma management. Part I. Failed microsurgery and the role of delayed stereotactic radiosurgery, 944
Vestibular schwannoma management. Part II. Failed radiosurgery and the role of delayed microsurgery, 949
Sciatic nerve
Management and results of sciatic nerve injuries: a 24-year experience, 13
Tardy sciatic nerve palsy following apophyseal avulsion fracture of the ischial tuberosity. Case report, 819
Sciatica
Efficacy of pedicle screw fixation in the treatment of spinal instability and failed back surgery: a 5-year review, 371
Screw fixation
A clinical comparison of one- and two-screw odontoid fixation, 366
Efficacy of pedicle screw fixation in the treatment of spinal instability and failed back surgery: a 5-year review, 371
Posterior atlantoaxial facet screw fixation in rheumatoid arthritis, 8
Secondary closure
Secondary closure. Letters, 502
Seizure, *see also* Epilepsy surgery
Acute postoperative seizures following anterior temporal lobectomy for intractable partial epilepsy, 177
Increase in extracellular glutamate caused by reduced cerebral perfusion pressure and seizures after human traumatic brain injury: a microdialysis study, 971
Subsidence of seizure induced by stereotactic radiation in a patient with a hypothalamic hamartoma. Case report, 645
Shunt
Focal dilation and paradoxical collapse of cortical fissures and sulci in patients with normal-pressure hydrocephalus, 742
Posterior ventricular catheter burr-hole localizer. Technical note, 157
Sigmoid sinus
Occlusion of the sigmoid sinus after surgery via the presigmoidal–transpetrosal approach, 575
Sinus neoplasm
Giant nasal schwannoma with intracranial extension. Case illustration, 161
Skull base
Orbitozygomatic craniotomy. Technical note, 336
Spontaneous otogenic pneumocephalus. Case report and review of the literature, 1036
Smoking
Cigarette smoking as a cause of aneurysmal subarachnoid hemorrhage and risk for vasospasm: a report of the Cooperative Aneurysm Study, 405
Smooth muscle
Effects of erythrocyte lysate of different incubation times on intracellular free calcium in rat basilar artery smooth-muscle cells, 1007
Role of transforming growth factor-β_1 in the pathogenesis of moyamoya disease, 623
Somatosensory evoked potentials
Cerebral monitoring by means of oximetry and somatosensory evoked potentials during carotid endarterectomy, 533
Somatosensory mapping
Patterns of lateral sensory cortical activation determined using functional magnetic resonance imaging, 769
Spectroscopy
Defining thresholds for critical ischemia by using near-infrared spectroscopy in the adult brain, 389
Speech
Preoperative predictors of anterior temporal language areas, 962
Spinal cord
Direct convective delivery of macromolecules to the spinal cord, 616
Guidelines or potentially dangerous recommendations? Letters, 687, 688
Microsurgical anatomy of the artery of Adamkiewicz and its segmental artery, 791
Ninety-degree rotation of the thoracic spinal thecal sac. Case report, 133
Primary cervical melanoma with brain metastases. Case report and review of the literature, 659
Spinal cord injury
Apoptosis after traumatic human spinal cord injury, 911
Methylprednisolone or tirilazad mesylate administration after acute spinal cord injury: 1-year follow up. Results of the third National Acute Spinal Cord Injury Randomized Controlled Trial, 699
Spinal dysraphism
Intradural spinal teratoma: evidence for a dysembryogenic origin. Report of four cases, 844
Spinal lesion
Dural arteriovenous shunts at the craniocervical junction, 755
Spinal stabilization
Bilateral vocal cord paralysis following anterior cervical discectomy and fusion, 839
Magnetic resonance imaging–compatible posterior cervical implant for occipitocervical stabilization. Technical note, 852
Posterior atlantoaxial facet screw fixation in rheumatoid arthritis, 8
Spondylolisthesis
Efficacy of pedicle screw fixation in the treatment of spinal instability and failed back surgery: a 5-year review, 371
Spondylosis
Familial cervical spondylosis. Case report, 139
Stereotaxis
The importance of accurate lesion placement in posteroventral pallidotomy. Report of two cases, 630
Stroke
Poststroke pain control by chronic motor cortex stimulation: neurological characteristics predicting a favorable response, 585
Relationship between cerebral blood flow and the development of swelling and life-threatening herniation in acute ischemic stroke, 243
Subarachnoid hemorrhage
Blood blisterlike aneurysms of the internal carotid artery, 419
Cigarette smoking as a cause of aneurysmal subarachnoid hemorrhage and risk for vasospasm: a report of the Cooperative Aneurysm Study, 405
Detection of soluble E-selectin, ICAM-1, VCAM-1, and L-selectin in the cerebrospinal fluid of patients after subarachnoid hemorrhage, 559
Doppler ultrasound in subarachnoid hemorrhage. Letters, 693, 694, 695
Dural arteriovenous shunts at the craniocervical junction, 755
The effect of subarachnoid hemorrhage on mechanisms of vasodilation mediated by cyclic adenosine monophosphate, 111
Effects of erythrocyte lysate of different incubation times on intracellular free calcium in rat basilar artery smooth-muscle cells, 1007
Improvement of cerebral oxygenation patterns and metabolic validation of superselective intraarterial infusion of papaverine for the treatment of cerebral vasospasm, 93
Oxidative stress in the human brain after subarachnoid hemorrhage, 748
Reversal of cerebral vasospasm using an intrathecally administered nitric oxide donor, 279
Rupture of a previously documented small asymptomatic intracranial aneurysm in patient with autosomal dominant polycystic kidney disease. Case report, 479
Screening for intracranial aneurysms in patients with isolated polycystic liver disease, 719
Surgical treatment of superficial siderosis associated with a spinal arteriovenous malformation. Case report, 1029
Superficial temporal artery
Role of transforming growth factor-β_1 in the pathogenesis of moyamoya disease, 623

Superoxide dismutase
Oxidative stress in the human brain after subarachnoid hemorrhage, 748
Surgical approach, *see also* Operative technique *and* specific approaches
Orbitozygomatic craniotomy. Technical note, 336
Pterional craniotomy via a transcavernous approach for the treatment of low-lying distal basilar artery aneurysms, 921
Surgical management of ulnar nerve compression at the elbow: an analysis of the literature, 722
Suture
Management and results of sciatic nerve injuries: a 24-year experience, 13
Synostosis
Frontoorbital advancement by gradual distraction. Technical note, 1058
Syringohydromyelia
The resolution of syringohydromyelia without hindbrain herniation after posterior fossa decompression, 212
Syringomyelia
A critical appraisal of syrinx cavity shunting procedures, 382
Chiari Type I malformation and syringomyelia in unrelated patients with blepharophimosis. Report of two cases, 835

T lymphocyte
Systemic T cell adoptive immunotherapy of malignant gliomas, 42
Temporal lobe
Preoperative predictors of anterior temporal language areas, 962
Temporal lobectomy
Acute postoperative seizures following anterior temporal lobectomy for intractable partial epilepsy, 177
Tension pneumocephalus
Suprasellar tension pneumocyst after transsphenoidal surgery. Case report, 146
Teratoma
Intradural spinal teratoma: evidence for a dysembryogenic origin. Report of four cases, 844
Teratomas of the central nervous system: treatment considerations based on 34 cases, 728
Thalamic pain
Poststroke pain control by chronic motor cortex stimulation: neurological characteristics predicting a favorable response, 585
Thalamotomy
Gamma knife radiosurgery as a lesioning technique in movement disorder surgery, 183
Irving S. Cooper (1922–1985): a pioneer in functional neurosurgery, 865
Stereotactically guided thalamotomy for treatment of parkinsonian tremor isolated to the lower extremity. Case report, 314
Thrombin
Erythrocytes and delayed brain edema formation following intracerebral hemorrhage in rats, 991
Tinnitus
Neurovascular decompression for tinnitus. Letters, 1072
Tirilazad mesylate
A multicenter trial on the efficacy of using tirilazad mesylate in cases of head injury, 519
Torticollis
Occipital plagiocephaly: a critical review of the literature, 24
Transforming growth factor-β_1
Role of transforming growth factor-β_1 in the pathogenesis of moyamoya disease, 623
Transsinus approach
Transsinus approach. Letters, 1074
Transsphenoidal surgery
Endocrinological evaluation of acromegaly. Letters, 499, 500
Long-term endocrinological follow-up evaluation in 115 patients who underwent transsphenoidal surgery for acromegaly, 353
Suprasellar tension pneumocyst after transsphenoidal surgery. Case report, 146
Symptomatic pituitary metastases, 69
Transverse sinus
Occlusion of the sigmoid sinus after surgery via the presigmoidal–transpetrosal approach, 575

Tremor
Irving S. Cooper (1922–1985): a pioneer in functional neurosurgery, 865
Stereotactically guided thalamotomy for treatment of parkinsonian tremor isolated to the lower extremity. Case report, 314
Triton tumor
Death from a malignant cerebellopontine angle triton tumor despite stereotactic radiosurgery. Case report, 653
Trochlear nerve
Relationships of the cisternal segment of the trochlear nerve, 1015
Tuberculoma
Solitary cysticercus granuloma of the brainstem. Report of four cases, 1047
Tumor growth rate
Tumor growth rates. Letters, 167
Tumor recurrence
Dual-isotope single-photon emission computerized tomography scanning in patients with glioblastoma multiforme: association with patient survival and histopathological characteristics of tumor after high-dose radiotherapy, 60
Tyrosine kinase
Role of tyrosine kinase in erythrocyte lysate–induced contraction in rabbit cerebral arteries, 289

Ulnar nerve
Surgical management of ulnar nerve compression at the elbow: an analysis of the literature, 722
Ultrasound
Doppler ultrasound in subarachnoid hemorrhage. Letters, 693, 694, 695
Early changes in middle cerebral artery blood flow velocity after head injury, 526
Localization of pituitary adenomas by using intraoperative ultrasound in patients with Cushing's disease and no demonstrable pituitary tumor on magnetic resonance imaging, 927
Relationships among cerebral perfusion pressure, autoregulation, and transcranial Doppler waveform: a modeling study, 255

Vascular compression
Cervical radiculopathy secondary to a tortuous vertebral artery. Case illustration, 489
Typical or atypical hemifacial spasm. Letters, 346
Vasospasm
Cigarette smoking as a cause of aneurysmal subarachnoid hemorrhage and risk for vasospasm: a report of the Cooperative Aneurysm Study, 405
The effect of subarachnoid hemorrhage on mechanisms of vasodilation mediated by cyclic adenosine monophosphate, 111
Effects of erythrocyte lysate of different incubation times on intracellular free calcium in rat basilar artery smooth-muscle cells, 1007
Improvement of cerebral oxygenation patterns and metabolic validation of superselective intraarterial infusion of papaverine for the treatment of cerebral vasospasm, 93
Oxidative stress in the human brain after subarachnoid hemorrhage, 748
Reversal of cerebral vasospasm using an intrathecally administered nitric oxide donor, 279
Role of tyrosine kinase in erythrocyte lysate–induced contraction in rabbit cerebral arteries, 289
Vegetative state
Persistent vegetative state. Letters, 895, 896
Vein of Galen
Endovascular treatment of mural-type vein of Galen malformations, 74
Venography
Occlusion of the sigmoid sinus after surgery via the presigmoidal–transpetrosal approach, 575
Venous sampling
Cavernous sinus sampling in patients with adrenocorticotrophic hormone–dependent Cushing's syndrome with emphasis on inter- and intracavernous adrenocorticotrophic hormone gradients, 762

Venous sampling (*continued*)
Ventricular system
Leonardo da Vinci: the search for the soul, 874
Ventriculoperitoneal shunt
Focal dilation and paradoxical collapse of cortical fissures and sulci in patients with normal-pressure hydrocephalus, 742
Vertebral artery
Fatal traumatic vertebral artery aneurysm rupture. Case report, 822
Seasonal pattern of spontaneous cervical artery dissection, 101
Vascular compression syndrome. Letters, 502, 503
Vascular decompression of a vertebral artery loop producing cervical radiculopathy. Case report, 485
Vertebrectomy
Transthoracic vertebrectomy for metastatic spinal tumors, 599
Vestibular schwannoma
Middle fossa and hearing preservation. Letters, 894
Middle fossa or suboccipital approach? Letters, 347
Vocal cord paralysis
Bilateral vocal cord paralysis following anterior cervical discectomy and fusion, 839

Xenon study
Relationship between cerebral blood flow and the development of swelling and life-threatening herniation in acute ischemic stroke, 243

Zymography
Vascular extracellular matrix remodeling in cerebral aneurysms, 431